

# WORKING PAPER

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## Curriculum Vitae and publication record

**JORGE BRAGA DE MACEDO**

## Curriculum Vitae and Publication Record

Jorge Braga de Macedo

**Abstract**

In late January, Miguel Rocha de Rocha (a Nova SBE alumnus now running the economics department at Evora University) asked me for an updated publication list - just before faculty home pages were being discontinued. After quickly selecting 292 entries from my website (266 academic titles and 26 policy documents) and pointing to popular writings and media appearances of similar magnitude, I could not resist the urge of double checking and wondered whether this could take the form of a Working Paper. Encouraged by the librarian to submit the result, I soon realized that the total came to four digits, even leaving out all most political documents and communications while I held elected office. The result is listed in two tables, the first one with the nine types he suggested (roughly books, journal articles and short writings), the second with print, radio and TV, fetched from often cryptic entries in diaries. It is prefaced by a curriculum vitae, minimally updating the one I had written and posted over ten years ago.

**Resumo**

Na altura em que as páginas pessoais dos docentes da Nova SBE estavam a ser fechadas, Miguel Rocha de Rocha interessou-se pela minha lista de publicações. Depois de ter selecionado umas trezentas rubricas e encontrado escritos e presença mediática de igual montante, não resisti a verificar de novo e fui encorajado a submeter mais um Working Paper. O total ultrapassou ao milhar, mesmo excluindo comunicação e documentos políticos do período 1991-95. Apresentam-se dois quadros: o primeiro divide as publicações académicas em oito tipos, o segundo enumera as publicações na imprensa, rádio e televisão. As listas são precedidas de um curriculum vitae que actualiza minimamente o que consta do site, escrito há mais de dez anos.

**1. OVERVIEW**

Last February, the Faculty Affairs Department informed us that professional websites would be discontinued at the end of the month. I did not act until after the deadline, but André Batalha, from the IT Help Desk, managed to send me a backup file in early March, as the coronavirus lockdown was looming. Before that fateful decision to discontinue faculty websites, I had come to realize that the information uploaded since 7 August, 1996 had become too vast. In fact, the problem became worse after I registered the website domain [www.jbmacedo.com](http://www.jbmacedo.com) on 12 August 2008<sup>1</sup>. Aside from career details on research and teaching, the site covered òmemoriesö and òhobbiesö (including photos of Atlantic beaches and canine running companions, let alone sushi restaurants worldwide) but also òother professional experienceö<sup>2</sup>. As a consequence, even I could rarely navigate it without irritation.

First, the thousand characters biographical note: òJubilee Professor of Economics at Nova School of Business and Economics in Carcavelos; member of Lisbon Academy of Science, Royal Academy of Belgium; Euro50 Group and Trilateral Commission (honorary); Distinguished Fellow at Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI, Waterloo, Ont.); Research Associate at National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER, Cambridge, Mass.); Research Fellow at Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR, London). At Nova since 1976, he founded and directed the Centre for Globalization and Governance (CG&G) and the Doctoral Program on Tropical Knowledge and Management (TropiKMan), having taught at Yale, Princeton, Sciences-Po and served as Director for National Economies at the European Commission in Brussels, Minister of Finance for Portugal and chair of the Parliamentary Committee for European Affairs. The last President of the OECD Development Centre and of the Tropical Research Institute (1998-2015), he is on the supervisory board of EDP *Energias de Portugal* since 2013. More at <http://www.jbmacedo.com>.ö Next, a detailed curriculum vitae<sup>3</sup>. Its introductory section acknowledges early interests in psychology and medicine and states the purpose of my academic career: òmastering economic analysis so as to apply it to international and development issuesö. Shortly after being exposed to economics, I applied to a Fulbright

scholarship and started at Yale Graduate School a few months after obtaining an LL.B (July 1971). In September 1973, I completed an M.A. in International Relations (Economics) and transferred into the PhD program in Economics when I was drafted into the Army. During bootcamp, I was able to teach the Principles of Economics course at my alma mater. While stationed in Angola as a junior lieutenant, I reinforced my interest in processes of economic and social development: from August 1974 to September 1975, lectured at the Luanda School Economics. Back in Lisbon, I was invited by Alfredo de Sousa (1931-94) to teach at Católica University, manage its journal *Economia*, join Nova before returning to Yale and take the habilitation exam on 24 April, 1982 <sup>6</sup> while on leave from Princeton. Back at Nova and Católica, the interest in open economy macro and development continued. On Africa, a collaborative agreement between Nova and Instituto de Investigação Científica Tropical (IICT) allowed me as associate professor of economics to become director of its Center for Social Economics (CSE) on 23 October 1985<sup>4</sup>. In that capacity, I visited Guinea Bissau, São Tomé, Cabo Verde and Angola. Returning from the first Presidential visit of Mário Soares (1924-2017) to Africa, a series of duly authorized meetings of entrepreneurs convened at CSE culminated in the creation of the Portuguese association for development and cooperation, known as ELO<sup>5</sup>.

Quoting again from the introductory section, after all these years of economic theory and practice, interdisciplinary research continues to attract me: *“my interest in European economic and financial issues goes along with a commitment to research in transition and international development, prompted by the economic, political and social experience of Portugal during my lifetime.”* As for the interest in international finance, it was aroused while preparing a term paper for the public finance course, which led me to New York in the summer of 1969, gathering material on placements and loans by the government over the previous decade. This practical experience would help me when Portugal entered the international bond market: the Republic received the 1993 *Euromoney Borrower of the Year Award* and I won a special commendation in the *Award for Best Finance Minister*, given to India’s Manmohan Singh.

In 1987, a public statement of support to Prime Minister Cavaco Silva, my former colleague at Nova, Católica and *Economia*, was followed by joining the Social Democratic Party (PSD). In 1991, I supported President Soares’s second candidacy and was included in the PSD lists of the Porto constituency to Parliament. I participated in the electoral campaign in September, during my annual leave from the European Commission <sup>6</sup> which I had joined in late 1988. There I worked on transition economics with Antonio Maria Costa<sup>6</sup> and Jacques Delors, an interest I maintained until I was appointed President of the OECD Development Center in 1998<sup>7</sup>. While in Paris, I contributed to the 2003 by-laws of IICT: ELO and the aid agency became members of the steering committee and monitoring unit, joined by CPLP, OECD, European Commission, World Bank, Ministries of Economy, Finance, etc<sup>8</sup>.

In November 2005, I supported Cavaco Silva’s successful bid for the Presidency, just before President Jorge Sampaio awarded me the Great Cross of Henry the Navigator for my commitment to teaching economics. Ten years after, Prime Minister Passos Coelho commended me for *“the highly competent and selfless way in which he fulfilled his duties at the Strategic Council for Open Economy, as well as for the strong sense of responsibility and public service that he displayed”* (*Diário da República* n.º 219/2015, Série II). Though IICT and ELO merged into larger entities and the Strategic Council was discontinued, a new Tropical College is led by Ana Ribeiro, an IICT alumna and the Tropical Botanical Garden is being rehabilitated with the help of its League of Friends, whose board I have chaired since 2005.

I had been elected to the Lisbon Academy of Science in 1996 and became full member in 2008, following the proposal of Jacinto Nunes (1926-2014), dean of the economics section and chairman of *Sociedade de Desenvolvimento da Madeira*, with JBM as his deputy. In November 2013, I took the number of Jacinto’s predecessor, Pinto Barbosa (1917-2006). As it turns out I also succeeded them in the audit committee of *Fundação Amélia de Mello* (more in section 4 below)

## Summary of publications

On 12 January, 2020, shortly before it was discontinued, the website listed 535 (mostly) professional publications, including published working papers, translations, chapters in edited books, presentations separately from entries in media such as newspapers, radio and television (228 on 3 December, 2019. Unfortunately, there were omissions and repetitions which took weeks to sort out and the result is still preliminary.

	pubs	comms	tot
1970/79	29	43	72
1980/89	127	31	158
1990/99	95	67	162
2000/09	153	109	262
2010/19	154	239	393
tot	558	489	1047

The remainder of this text follows the 2009 extended bio with limited updates. On the contrary, the various annexes are replaced by Table 1 for pubs and Table 2 for comms.

### Shifting interests

After an early interest in psychology and medicine, I obtained a law degree and then pursued a professional career in economics. My foremost objective was mastering economic analysis so as to apply it to international and development issues. After thirty years of economic theory and practice, though, interdisciplinary research continues to attract me. Similarly, my interest in European economic and financial issues goes along with a commitment to research in transition and international development, prompted by the economic, political and social experience of Portugal during my lifetime. My father (1921-1996) taught history at the University of Lisbon and his father (1876-1948) wrote on international and colonial issues while my mother (1918-1981) worked at the National Development Bank. I attended the Lycée Français Charles Lepierre in Lisbon from kindergarten in 1952 until July 1964, when the University of Toulouse, France, granted me a "Baccalauréat" in Experimental Sciences<sup>9</sup>. After a year spent in Paris working in different jobs (mostly hotel receptions), I decided to apply to the Faculty of Law at the University of Lisbon, and consequently attended a preparatory high school O Académico.

I was first exposed to economics in 1967/68 and decided to pursue it at the graduate level. To do so I applied to a Fulbright scholarship in 1969 and, a few months after obtaining a LL.B. in July 1971, I enrolled in the Yale Graduate School. I obtained an M.A. in International Relations (Economics) in September 1973 and transferred into the PhD program in Economics but, before taking my comprehensive examinations in economic theory, I was drafted into the Army. As my military service began, I was teaching the Principles of Economics course at the Law School I had graduated from. My interest in processes of economic and social development was reinforced while stationed in Angola as a junior lieutenant: from August 1974 to September 1975 I offered three courses at the Faculty of Economics, University of Luanda (Development Policies, Introduction to Social Science, Theory of Dependence). The interest continued at the Catholic and Nova Universities in Lisbon, where I taught before returning to Yale for my Ph.D. in 1977. The interest in African affairs continued while on the faculty at Yale and Princeton Universities from 1979 to 1986.

Upon returning to Nova, I was appointed director of the Center for Social Economics (CSE) at the Tropical Research Institute (IICT). My interest on international finance began in preparing a term paper on the Portuguese external debt for the public finance course in the spring of 1969. I arranged to visit London, Paris and New York to gather material on the private placements and public loans to the Republic of Portugal. Interviews with market participants in Europe and the United States gave me opportunities to work in financial markets and this experience helped when Portugal returned to the international bond market in 1993 after the currency had become fully convertible: the Republic received the Euromoney Borrower of the Year Award and I won a special commendation in the Award for Best Finance Minister, which was given to India.

My book on the Portuguese external debt was published by the Centre for Tax Studies at the Ministry of Finance in 1970 (item 2 in Table 1) and from August 1984 to November 1988

I served in the Tax Reform Commission, which introduced the comprehensive income tax in 1989 (item 144 *ibid*). I sustained the interest in fiscal issues at the European Commission, where I joined the Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs in late 1988 (section 3.1. below). More recently, I have written on generational accounting (item nº 234), the fiscal constitution and budgetary procedures (271 and 311), together with the fiscal and monetary history of Portugal (274).

From 1996 to 1999, I advised potential sub national borrowers to access international financial markets. This remains a practical research interest, as revealed by reports on the Macao currency peg (356) and on the development strategy of Sintra municipality (353), presented by research teams which I coordinated, after having researched the economics of municipal financing under sponsorship from the Luso-American Development Foundation. As detailed in section 3.3 below, I was appointed President of the OECD Development Centre in 1999 and of the IICT in 2004.

My political experience began with a public statement of support to Prime Minister Cavaco Silva during the electoral campaign of 1987, and I joined the Social Democratic Party (PSD) in late 1988. I supported the second candidacy of Mario Soares to the Presidency of the Republic, was included in the PSD lists of the Porto constituency to Parliament and participated in the electoral campaign in September 1991, during my annual leave from the European Commission. Shortly after I returned to Brussels, I became the Minister of Finance and took a leave of absence which continued until retirement in 2011 though I postulated in 2005 to a position in ECFIN.

As Minister of Finance, I concluded the negotiations of the Inter-Governmental Conference on Economic and Monetary Union, signed the Treaty on European Union, chaired the Council of Economics and Finance Ministers during the Portuguese Presidency, prepared and implemented the 1991-95 convergence program and entry of the escudo in the Exchange Rate Mechanism. A revised convergence program for 1993-96 was also presented shortly before the end of my tenure.

Having taken my seat in Parliament, I served as President of the European Affairs Committee until October 1995, and participated in several meetings of the Conference of European Affairs Committees (known as COSAC, from the French acronym).

## **2. ACADEMIC AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

This section is divided into four subsections: teaching appointments in Europe (2.1); research and teaching in the US (2.2); other research affiliations (2.3.); experience with international organizations and consulting (2.4).

### **2.1. TEACHING AT THE FACULTY OF ECONOMICS, NOVA UNIVERSITY AND AT SCIENCES PO IN PARIS**

My teaching experience at Universidade Nova de Lisboa (UNL) began in fall 1976, before the creation of the Faculty of Economics (FE). I had no teaching obligations between 1977 and 1984, between 1989 and 1993 and since 1999. Nevertheless, I continued teaching and advising graduate students as well as attending faculty meetings at UNL whenever possible. In January 2008, I was appointed Director of the Centre for Globalization and Governance (CG&G), established in December 1992 as called for by an agreement between the Ministry of Finance and UNL, dated 21 April 1992 (see section 3.2).

In teaching over 30 graduate and undergraduate courses in international economics, development economics and macroeconomics, I follow an analytical approach based on current models of openeconomy macroeconomics but I also emphasize policy-making institutions, especially in Europe and in selected emerging markets. My teaching has also reflected the long-term interest in the development process of Portugal and the lessons it may provide to developing and transition economies. Other research interests that permeate my courses are:

É The management of international interdependence through various forms of cooperation and integration among nation-states, with immediate applications to the international role of the euro.

ÉThe contradictory pressures of global businesses and accountability to citizens.

ÉEfforts at improving corporate ethics in emerging markets.

ÉCase studies of countries that have experienced changes in their economic regimes, especially in the Portuguese-speaking (lusophone) world.

My first course at UNL was on Development Economics, in fall 1976. During a year of leave from Princeton, I offered Development Policies in fall 1981. Upon returning to Nova as visiting associate professor, I gave the graduate course on Economic Development in fall 1984 and spring 1985. Related to the development process is the transition from central planning to the market, a topic which I have been following since I worked on the economies of central Europe and the former Soviet Union at the European Commission from 1989 to 1991.

Both development and transition economies raise issues of ethics which are also covered in my courses on international economics and macroeconomics. This interest was prominent while teaching at the Institut d'Études Politiques in Paris (SciencesPo) from 2002 until retirement in 2011. With Joaquim Oliveira Martins, of the OECD Statistics Department, we offered a graduate course in Governance of International Development in the Master de Recherche. In the fall of 2007 and 2008, the course was also taught by William Tompson (OECD Economics Department). In 2002/03 and 2003/04 I offered a seminar on International Development: Theory and Policy. From 2006, Joaquim and I helped design and launch the Master Sciences Po d'Economics of International Development offered by the Chaire Finances Internationales where we taught a methods course called d'economist's toolbox in the Fall (with Vincent Bignon, Marc Flandreau, John Nye and Jérôme Sgard) and a seminar on growth and reform strategies in the Spring. In 2009, this course, called Development Economics, was an abridged version of the Fall 2008 course, cross listed with the new Masters in Economics and Public Policy (EPP).

At FEUNL, I also taught the course on International Monetary Economics in fall 1981, 1985 and 1987 and again in spring 1997. I taught Economic Integration from fall 1984 to fall 1987 and again in fall 1994 and 1995; International Economics from spring 1986 to 1988. I have also taught The European Economy in spring and fall 1996. In addition, I taught Introduction to Macroeconomics from 1995 to 1999 and again in Spring 2006, 2008 and 2009. The course features guided visits to Portuguese economic institutions such as the Parliament, the Central Bank and the Ministry of Finance. In spring 2009, it features a special session at the Academy of Science, for the launch of Nine Essays in the tradition of Jorge Borges de Macedo (399) and a discussion on a European democratic community. In spring 1997, it featured a presentation by Larry Kotlikoff of generational accounting in Portugal, a paper which I co-authored, together with some comparisons for other OECD countries (250).

In spring 2006 and 2007, I offered the Macroeconomics course for the MBA Programme at UNL.

In spring 1998, I was asked to offer the first course in the graduate sequence in macroeconomic theory. This allowed me to extend the analytical approach based on current models of open economy macroeconomics I use in my graduate course on international finance. From 2003 to 2004 I offered Foundations of economic policy and globalization during the spring semester at Sciences-Po, adapting material prepared by Jean-Paul Fitoussi, who taught the course in the fall semester.

As Professor of Economics at the Faculty of Human Sciences of the Catholic University of Portugal between 1975 and 1988, I taught the graduate course on Economic Integration in January and October November 1981 and the following undergraduate courses:

Economic Development: spring 1986, spring 1987, fall 1987;

Economic Integration: spring 1976, fall 1976, fall 1984, fall 1985, fall 1986, fall 1987.

International Economics: fall 1975, fall 1976.

European Integration: fall 1984.

Money and Banking (with Anibal Cavaco Silva): spring 1976.

History of Economic Analysis in the 20th Century (with Luis Valadares Tavares): fall 1976. I suspended my contract when I left for the European Commission.

My other teaching experience includes visiting appointments as Professor of Economics at the Institut Européen d'Administration des Affaires (INSEAD) and at the Centre Européen d'Education Permanente (CEDEP) at Fontainebleau. I offered respectively a section on Open

Economy Macroeconomics in March 1981 and a course on Comparative Systems in December 1982, November 1983, May 1984, May 1985; May 1986; 1998 and 1999.

## 2.2. RESEARCH AND TEACHING AT YALE AND PRINCETON UNIVERSITIES

I obtained my Ph.D. in Economics in 1979, after obtaining a M. Phil. in Economics in 1978. Robert Triffin, master of Berkeley College, invited me to become graduate assistant there in 1972/73 and to teach an undergraduate seminar on "Portugal and Africa: from colonialism to socialism" in the spring of 1979. I taught two graduate courses on International Monetary Economics, in spring and fall 1979. I also held research appointments at the Cowles Foundation for Research in Economics from 1977 to 1979 and at the Economic Growth Center in 1979. I also consulted with the Rockefeller Foundation. My research appeared in the respective Discussion Paper series, as described in Table 1.

Between 1980 and 1986, I was Assistant Professor of Economics and International Affairs in the Woodrow Wilson School and in the Department of Economics at Princeton University. In September 2007, I returned to present a paper at the Center for Globalization and Governance (375). I was associated with the Research Program in Development Studies directed by Henry Bienen and participated in projects in Senegal and Sudan. I served as assistant director of the International Finance Section directed by Peter Kenen and participated in projects financed by the Ford Foundation.

My publications while at Princeton are listed in Table 1. My teaching experience includes, as undergraduate courses Econ 322 (International Trade and Finance): Spring 1981; Spring 1983; WWS 401 (Policy Conference on North-South Trade Negotiations, with Michael Doyle): Fall 1980, as graduate courses: PA 542 (International Economics): Spring 1980, Fall 1980, Spring 1982, Fall 1982, Spring 1983, Fall 1983. PA 562/ Econ 563 (Macroeconomic Policy and Planning in Semi-Industrialized Countries with Kemal Dervis and Sherman Robinson): Spring 1980. PA 592c (Workshop on Exchange Rate Policy in Developing Countries with William Branson): Spring 1980. Econ 504 (Macroeconomic Theory with Joseph Stiglitz): Spring 1983. PA 582a (International Finance): Spring 1984.

## 2.3. CENTER FOR ECONOMIC POLICY RESEARCH, NATIONAL BUREAU OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH AND ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF LISBON

I have been a Research Fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) since 1985. My last Discussion Paper, How globalization improves governance (with Federico Bonaglia and Maurizio Bussolo) awaited publication until 2009 (288, 404) though the line of research continued (375, 379).

On January 31, 2001 I commented on a presentation by Francesco Giavazzi on The economics of the euro at the CEPR executive committee meeting hosted by Deutsche Bank in London; on May 30, 1999 I presented Moving the escudo into the euro (with Luís Catela Nunes e Francisco Covas) at the CEPR European Summer Symposium held in Sintra, Portugal (333). This Discussion Paper has been extended to show the credibility of Portugal's regime change. Along the same lines, on October 10, 1997 I presented with Patrick Honohan a lunchtime meeting at the Royal Bank of Scotland on EMU: Who Will Be In, Who Will Be Out And How They Will Get Along which allowed the experiences of Portugal and Ireland to be compared.

I am a Research Associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) since 1985. Before that I was Faculty Research Fellow, since 1980. In 1987 I obtained an NSF grant with the late William Branson of Princeton University to develop indicators of competitiveness, a task which remained unfinished when I joined the European Commission. I have attended virtually all of the Summer Institute weeks on International Finance and Macroeconomics and often attend program meetings in October and March. The last Working Papers were on Macroeconomic policy and institutions in the transition towards EU membership; Growth, Reform indicators and Policy complementarities; Globalization, Democracy and Development; Exchange rate dynamics revisited (236, 360, 435, 438 all with co-authors).

I became corresponding member of the 6th section (Economics) of The Academy of Sciences of Lisbon in late 1997 and presented addresses on the monetary history of Portugal in mid 1998 on the global partnership for development in mid 2004 and on the 15th anniversary of

entry of the escudo in the European Monetary System in April 2007. In 1999 I launched *Bem Comum dos Portugueses* (published with the partial support of IICT) in the main hall of the Academy. I was proposed to full member in mid 2007 and elected by unanimity in February 2008.

#### 2.4. OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

My experience with international organizations includes several months in the Special Studies Division of the Research Department of the International Monetary Fund in 1978/79 while finishing my dissertation. Between 1980 and 1984, I participated in a mission in Egypt for the World Bank and led the country team on Portugal for a multiyear project on trade liberalization episodes in emerging economies. I also worked on international finance issues for the United Nations Secretariat. After returning to Europe, I consulted with the Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs of the European Commission. I participated in the first World Bank mission to Angola, in addition to several missions of the Centre for Social Economics of IICT to other lusophone countries.

I have helped the Business Forum, which takes place during the EBRD Annual Meetings. In Kiev, Ukraine (1998), I prepared background papers for the workshops on "EU enlargement" and on "Creating a sound business climate" and also followed the seminar on the Euro. In Sofia, Bulgaria (1996) and London (1997), I was assigned to the Country Presentation Program. From September 1998 to May 1999, I served as senior consultant to the Ministry of Finance of Slovenia, in a project on capital account liberalization, with missions in September and April. In 1998, I served as senior consultant to Belarus Economic Trends with missions in January, March, July and October. My last contribution was on "Transitions perceived as reversible"

My interest in governance issues began then, as evidenced by my opening address titled "Corporate ethics and financial reputation: the same struggle?" at the international conference on Ethics and Transparency sponsored by the Federation of Portuguese Culture held in Porto from 22 to 25 April 1998. There I suggested a relationship between corruption indices and sovereign ratings. Similarly, the paper I presented at the Vatican on 25 April, 2001 took inspiration in a commentary on *Centesimus Annus* at a conference held at the Catholic University of Portugal on May 1st, 1993. I came back to the topic on May 3rd, 2004 at a luncheon address to the Association of Christian Managers (ACEGE, see item 346).

The application of these ethical concerns to the lusophone communities began at the opening session of the first congress of entrepreneurs from Portuguese speaking communities, where I gave a keynote address drawing on the conclusions of the 1st Congress of Lusophone Communities organized by the Committee of Lusophone Communities of the Lisbon Geographical Society and held in Porto on 18 and 19 June, 1998. On both occasions, I suggested an inverse relationship between corruption indices and financial stability. The creation of a code of conduct for Portuguese speaking companies was one of the recommendations of the panel on Economics and Corporate Ethics.

Most of the consulting work was carried out through Braga de Macedo Consultores, established in late 1995, suspended in 2000 when I joined the OECD. I was also founding partner of TEcFinance, which brought together two economists and two computer science specialists from 1997 until 2007. Building on my research in stochastic processes and their application to international portfolio diversification carried out in the early 1980s, I involved TEcFinance in risk management services.

While at the OECD, I participated in a multi-stakeholder project led by the Operations Evaluation department of the World Bank on the Comprehensive Development Framework. After leaving the OECD, I consulted with the World Bank on the accession of Turkey to the European Union, serving as external reviewer of a Country Economic Memorandum launched in Brussels on March 9, 2006 (350).

In Fall 2005, I also served as strategic auditor to the Institut de Recherche pour le Développement in Paris and Marseille. My report attempted to balance the interests of the development and research stakeholders of this State Laboratory.



### 3. PUBLIC SERVICE

This section is divided into four subsections, dealing with the positions held in chronological order: 1988-91 at the European Commission (3.1), 1991-95 elected office (3.2) and 1999-2004 at the OECD (3.3.). The current position of president of IICT began in 2004 but I had been responsible for a research center there since 1985 and this previous experience was also described in 2.4, even when it was rather a research affiliation which allowed me to sustain my interest in African economies and societies.

#### 3.1. EUROPEAN COMMISSION

In December 1988, I was appointed Director for National Economies at the European Commission in Brussels, responsible for the country studies used in multilateral surveillance, which were to become the convergence programs. In that capacity I worked closely with the members of the Commission, including its President, responsible for the design and implementation of macroeconomic assistance to central and Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union during the French, Irish, Italian and Luxemburg Presidencies of the Council. These activities are reflected in the Country Studies published in the Economic Papers series and in other publications of the Directorate General of Economic and Financial Affairs, namely:

É One Market One Money; An evaluation of the benefits and costs of forming an economic and monetary union, European Economy, n° 44, October 1990 (especially chapter 9).

É Stabilization Liberalization and Devolution; Assessment of the economic situation and reform process in the Soviet Union, European Economy, n° 45, October 1990.

In August 1991, I was promoted to Deputy Director General of the Budget and retained the grade of A1 in the services of the European Commission until retirement.

#### 3.2. MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND EUROPEAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE REPUBLIC OF PORTUGAL

I was sworn in as Minister of Finance on October 31st, 1991. In that capacity, I concluded the negotiations of the Inter-Governmental Conference on Economic and Monetary Union and signed the Treaty on European Union. I participated in the Council of Economics and Finance Ministers (Ecofin) during the Dutch, British, Danish and Belgian Presidencies and chaired it during the Portuguese Presidency in the first semester of 1992.

Official documents contain a description of these measures, including English translations of the two convergence programs. A summary statement in English of the government global economic policy can be found in my statement to the 1992 annual meeting of the Trilateral Commission in Lisbon on April 25-27. Developments related to the design and implementation of Portugal's global economic policy are listed in Table 1 as type POL documents and illustrate in particular:

É chairing the tripartite negotiations leading to the February 1992 price and wage agreement,

É designing and implementing the entry of the escudo in the European Monetary System in April,

É anticipating the full liberalization of capital movements by the Bank of Portugal in December,

É engineering the return of the Treasury to international borrowing during 1993.

On 21 April, 1992 I signed a protocol for interdisciplinary collaboration with Universidade Nova de Lisboa, designed to make research on Portugal's reformist experience tradable in Europe and in the world because of it should be of interest to the young democracies of Africa, Latin America or the former Soviet bloc (174, p.53). I also prepared the 1992, 1993 and 1994 government budgets and defended them in Parliament together with the 1991-95 and 1993-96 convergence programs (171, 173, 175).

The Ministry of Finance was also responsible for the preparation of the White Paper on Growth, Competitiveness and Employment, the Portuguese submission to which was published in vol 2 of the Bulletin of the European Communities, Supplement 6/93.

I left office in the cabinet reshuffle of December 7, 1993 involving also major "spending" Ministries (Social Security, Health and Education) and took my seat in Parliament.

I returned to parliament in 1998 to testify on decisions I took as Minister, namely the privatization of Totta bank, the agreement reached with Antonio Champalimaud (191, 222). I also participated in a hearing on the guarantee provided by the Minister of Finance to a trade union.

On March 9, 1994 I was unanimously elected President of the European Affairs Committee, a post I held until the end of my term in October 1995. In that capacity, I introduced a new law on parliamentary review and evaluation of European affairs in April 1994 (law 20/94) and prepared a report on the 1996 Inter-Governmental Conference which was unanimously voted in April 1995 (Resolution 21/95).

I led the delegations to the Conference of European Affairs Committees (COSAC) during the Greek, German and French Presidencies. Official documents contain a description of these measures, including English translations of the legal documents.

During the 1995-99 parliamentary term, I was called to testify on European matters on several occasions. In April 1997, I testified at hearings on Portugal and Economic and Monetary Union called by the European Affairs Committee, under the chairmanship of José Medeiros Ferreira (1942-2014), socialist MP from Azores. In May 1999, I testified on the revision of law 20/94, which was only carried out by law 43/2006 amended by laws 21/2012 and 18/2018.

### 3.3. TROPICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE AND ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

On 23 October, 1985 I was appointed director of the Center for Social Economics (CSE) at IICT. In early 1986 I led a mission to Guinea Bissau sponsored by UNDP, and another to São Tome, joint with the Bank of Portugal. As a follow up, the possibility of fixed exchange rate agreements with Guinea Bissau and São Tome was also studied under sponsorship of what is now the Portuguese Development Aid Institute (IPAD). As mentioned, I participated in the first World Bank mission to Angola in 1987, and CSE contributed the chapter on the colonial economy to the accession report.

In December 1986, I was invited to the first Presidential visit of Mario Soares to São Tome and Cape Verde. Following up on this visit I promoted in the premises of CSE between 1986 and 1988 a series of meetings of Portuguese entrepreneurs interested in Africa which culminated in the creation of ELO ó Portuguese association for development and cooperation, which represents Portugal in the association of similar European agencies. I remained on leave from UNL and CSE during my appointment as the eighth (and last) President of the OECD Development Center from October 25th, 1999 until December 31st, 2001. The Center was established less than two years after the creation of the OECD, but its mandate was not adapted to reflect the end of the cold war and while membership broadened to include non-members, such as Argentina, Brazil and Chile, the US, UK and Japan left around the time I began my first term.

In my statement of purpose, I claimed that "To achieve better governance, the supervisory role of the Advisory Board to the Center should be strengthened. Closer coordination with the core work of the OECD secretariat would also reinforce relevancy and accountability". The Centre became closer to the OECD especially the Center for Cooperation with Non Members: India joined and, in partnership with the African Development Bank, an African Economic Outlook was launched with financial support from the European Commission. Another distinctive dissemination activity was the publication of Development is Back on the occasion of the 40th Anniversary of the Centre in October 2002.

My mandate was renewed until the position was abolished on April 30th, 2003 and I remained as Special Adviser to the Director for two months, having managed the move of the premises to Issy-les-Moulineaux, near Paris. As Special Adviser to the Secretary General, a position I occupied full time until 31 January, 2004, I wrote a report showing how the OECD method is consistent with the declaration adopted at the international conference on Finance for Development held in Monterrey, Mexico in March 2002 - according to which countries should be mutually accountable for their policies. This work, which ended in January, 2005, followed from the general theme of "Globalization and Governance" on which the Development Centre had focused its Program of Work.

The relationship between global, regional and national governance structures and the relationship between facets of national governance such as, for example, economic and political governance continue to interest me, as do efforts to improve regional governance, such as is being attempted by the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD).

I adapted this work to that of the CSE, trying to counter the skepticism on the viability of the OECD method when market and democratic institutions are very fragile. Among the adaptive instruments which have been found, public-private partnerships are suited to improving dialogue between the business community, civil society and government in a variety of institutional environments. In Mozambique, a pilot project involving CSE provided quantitative information on entrepreneurial activities and the business climate, together with innovative forms of financing, so that decisions in the public and private sectors can be based on the same, locally generated information.

CSE was one of the 26 centers in which the activities of this State Laboratory in the Ministry of Science, Technology and Higher Education were organized according to the 1983 bylaws. I was consulted on the new bylaws and upon being appointed President, I transformed CSE into an interdisciplinary program on global development, designed to help CPLP participate more actively in the debate on the global development agenda. Indeed, immediately upon being appointed president of IICT I signed a cooperation protocol with the Community of Portuguese Speaking Countries (CPLP). The creation of CG&G led to a bilateral collaboration agreement and to another one involving the Academy of Sciences of Lisbon.

One of the current projects, titled science in the tropics, tries to promote a better understanding of the specificity of tropical research. As such it interacts with a 2003 CPLP initiative seeking to make the archival heritage of IICT, especially the Overseas Historical Archive (AHU) available to the lusophone scientific community.

Another project along the same lines based on private donations honors the memory of my father under the title Jorge Borges de Macedo Knowing how to go on. This has led to a number of conferences and publications, jointly with the Diplomatic Institute. In 2007-08, I supervised three Self Evaluation Reports: in May 2004 setting management targets, in January 2005 defining core competencies and in January 2006 combining and extending the previous two in the framework of an ongoing international evaluation. I also presented self evaluations after 100 days and every year from 2004 until 2015, when IICT research staff was dispersed among schools in the new University of Lisbon, though the "strategic" brand remained.

According to the reports, IICT had the potential to become the competitive institution Portugal should count on to continue valuable tropical research activities carried out over 131 years. IICT researchers were drawn from both natural and human sciences and had based part of their work on a vast patrimony accumulated over the years, but did not manage to develop and sustain a core competency in conservation and preservation alongside those in sustainable development and food security and memories and identities. This interdisciplinary focus emerged after years of geographical and functional dispersion and isolation, described in several documents gathered in a book on the renewal of IICT by Sofia Lopes, with a second edition by Teresa Albino, thanks to the contribution of Conceição Casanova and Ana Canas, who moved from the National Archives but did not remain after the brand disappeared.

The move from the Ministry of Science and Technology to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, after a year in the Presidency of the Council of Ministers, while the report on Globalization and Development was being prepared, was not accepted by the Minister of Foreign Affairs and I attempted to smoothen the transition to one of the three universities in Lisbon who had signed agreements such as the one that allowed my appointment to CSE in 1985. With the creation of a single University of Lisbon, the only alternative was Nova but the Rector took a cherry picking view of IICT, ruling out the two services open to the public (AHU and JBT), which was welcome by António Cruz Serra, the first Rector of the new ULisboa. As it turns out, a number of historians claimed that AHU should not be part of the University, and the Culture Secretary caved in.

Five years have elapsed and a postmortem piece on IICT's Interdisciplinary Legacy (514) will be presented at ACL in December 2020, thanks to the support of FAM.

4. MEMBERSHIP IN BOARDS OF CORPORATIONS, JOURNALS AND NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS (current in bold)

- É Consultative Council of the Luso-American Development Foundation, Lisbon (1988-91).
- É Board of the European Economic Association (1984-88).
- É Board of the European Association of Comparative Economic Studies (1988-2003).
- É **Consulting board of the Madeira Development Society (1988-98), vice president (1998-2013), president since.**
- É **Board of Editors Journal of Policy Modeling (1990-)**
- É **Board of Editors Review of Development Economics (1996-)**
- É **Chairman of the Committee on Lusophone Communities, Geographical Society of Lisbon (1996-)**
- É The Trilateral Commission: joined in 1988, suspended membership during my time in office and became a Member of the Executive Committee in 1995. To support the activities of the Portuguese group of The Trilateral Commission I established Forum Portugal Global in September 1996. This is a non-profit organization made up of Portuguese enterprises interested in globalization and including also present and past Portuguese members of The Trilateral Commission. I became an honorary member at the London meeting of 2017.
- É International Foundation for a History of European Civilization (1995-2005).
- É **Euro50 group (1996-).**
- É Adviser to Strategic Committee of Fundo Fechado Portugal Acções of Deutsche Bank (1997-98).
- É International Advisory Board of the Initiative for Policy Dialogue at Columbia University (2002-2005)
- É Globalization Studies Network (2004-), as president of IICT.
- É International Advisory Board of the Centre for International Governance Innovation in Waterloo, Ontario (2004-2010).
- É Higher Board, Diplomatic Institute, Lisbon (2005-2010)
- É General Board, Institute for Strategic and International Studies, Lisbon (2005-2007)
- É **League of Friends of the Tropical Botanical Gardien (2005-)**
- É European Consortium on Agricultural Research in the Tropics (ECART, 2004-), as president of IICT
- É Consultative Group for International Agricultural Research (CGIAR, 2006-), as representative of Portugal.
- É **General and Supervisory Board, EDP Energias de Portugal (2013-)**
- É **Audit Committee Fundação Amélia de Mello (2014-)**

Table 1

Y	L	TYP	#	(mostly)	professional	publications
1970	O	OJ	1	O Mercado das Euro-emissões, Revista Bancária, Jan 1970		
1970	O	B	2	A Dívida Externa Portuguesa, Lisboa, Centro de Estudos Fiscais, Finance Ministry, 1970		
1974	O	B	3	Noções de Análise Económica, Lisboa: Faculdade de Direito, 1974 (republished item 4)		
1976	O	B	4	Noções de Análise Económica, 2ª edição, Lisboa: Textos Defesa Nacional, 1976		
1976	O	B	5	Fundamentos da Microeconomia, Lisboa, 1976 (entries from Verbo Enciclopédia Luso-Brasileira de Cultura)		
1976	O	OJ	6	Economia Política da Defesa, Nação e Defesa, ano 1, Jul 1976, 75-83		
1976	O	OJ	7	O que é o Socialismo, Democracia e Liberdade, Boletim da IDL, nº 1, Oct (repeated item 8)		
1976	O	OJ	8	O Socialismo como Ideologia, Nação e Defesa, ano 1, Nov 1976, 3-19		
1976	O	OJ	9	Entrevista ao grupo do MIT, Nação e Defesa, ano 1, Nov 1976, 185-195		
1977	O	OJ	10	Os Prémios Nobel em Economia, Economia I (1), Jan 1977		
1977	E	JR	11	Emigration and Remittances in Neoclassical Steady-State, Economia, I (1), Jan 1977		
1977	O	JR	12	Teoria da Desvalorização Cambial: A Abordagem Keynesiana, Economia, I, May		

1977	O	BC	13	Princípios Gerais da Organização Económica, Estudos sobre a Constituição, vol. I, Lisboa: Petrony 1977, 189-206
1977	O	B	14	Interdependência Económica, Sistema Monetário Internacional e Integração Portuguesa, Lisboa, Banco de Fomento Nacional 1977
1977	O	OJ	15	Prémio Nobel para Ohlin e Meade, Economia I (3), Oct 1977
1978	O	JR	16	De Chicago ao FMI: A Abordagem Monetária da Balança de Pagamentos, Economia II (3), Jan
1978	E	WP	17	Exchange Rates and the International Adjustment Process (with Pentti Kouri), Cowles Foundation Discussion Paper 488, 1978 (published as item 19)
1978	O	OJ	18	Prémio Nobel em Economia Para Herbert Simon: O "Homo Interdisciplinaris", Economia II (3), Oct 1978
1979	E	JR	19	Exchange Rates and the International Adjustment Process (with Pentti Kouri), Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, Setembro 1978 (Cowles Foundation Paper 464).
1979	E	WP	20	Exchange Rate Behavior with Currency Inconvertibility, Yale Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 319 Sep 1979 (68 pp., published as item 62)
1979	E	WP	21	Portuguese Currency Experience: An Historical Perspective, Yale Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 320 Sep (53 pp. published as item 36)
1979	E	WP	22	Portfolio Diversification Across Currencies, Yale Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 321 Sep 1979 (69 pp. published as item 61)
1979	E	WP	23	Foreign Exchange Market 'Efficiency' and Currency Inconvertibility: The Case of the Portuguese Escudo Against the U.S. Dollar 1973-78, Yale Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 322 Oct 1979 (59 pp.)
1979	E	WP	24	Monetarist Models of Exchange Rate Determination: Evidence from Portugal 1973-78, Yale Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 323 Oct 1979
1979	E	WP	25	Exchange Rates in Portugal 1973-1978: A Portfolio Model of an Inconvertible Currency, Yale Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 324 Oct 1979 (55pp.)
1979	O	OJ	26	Prémio Nobel do Desenvolvimento ou Desenvolvimento do Prémio Nobel, Economia III, Oct 1979
1979	O	JR	27	Introdução: Grandeza e Misérias dos Estudos Portugueses, in Proceedings of a panel on the Portuguese Economy, Economia III (3) Oct 1979 , 421-426
1979	E	JR	28	The Economic Consequences of the April 25th Revolution (with Paul Krugman), Economia, III (3), Oct 1979, 435-483 (Economic Growth Center Paper 299).
1979	E	WP	29	The Short-Run Macroeconomics of Floating Exchange Rates: An Exposition (with James Tobin), Cowles Foundation Discussion Paper 522, 1979 (published as item 31)
1980	O	JR	30	Análise Macroeconómica de Curto Prazo com Flexibilidade Cambial: Uma Exposição (with James Tobin), Economia IV(1), Jan 1980 (translation of item 29).
1980	E	BC	31	The Short-Run Macroeconomics of Floating Exchange Rates: An Exposition (with James Tobin), in Flexible Exchange Rates and the Balance of Payments: Essays in Memory of Egon Sohmen, edited by John S. Chipman e Charles P. Kindleberger. North-Holland, 1980 (Cowles Foundation Paper 508, republished as item 72).
1980	E	POL	32	Portugal and Africa since the Revolution, in Hearing Before the Subcommittee on Africa of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, 96º Congresso, 1st session, U.S. Interests in Africa, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1980
1980	O	POL	33	Portugal, África e a Política Externa Americana, Nação e Defesa, 14, Apr-Jun 1980 (translation of item 32).
1980	E	CMT	34	Comment to Maxwell Fry, "Money, Interest and Growth", in Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian e German Marshall Fund of the United States, II Conferência Internacional sobre Economia Portuguesa, Lisboa 1980
1981	E	BC	35	Portugal and Europe: The Channels of Structural Interdependence, Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 88, Jun 1980
1980	E	BC	36	Portuguese Currency Experience: An Historical Perspective, in Estudos em Homenagem a J. J. Teixeira Ribeiro, vol. IV, Coimbra: Boletim da Faculdade de Direito, 1980, reprint 46 pp
1980	E	WP	37	The Optimal Weighting of Indicators for a Crawling Peg (with William Branson) NBER Working Paper nº 527 Aug 1980 (published as item 65)
1980	O	OJ	38	Prémio Nobel: A Segunda Geração, Economia, IV (3), Oct 1980
1980	E	WP	39	The Optimal Weighting of Indicators for a Crawling Peg (with William Branson), Princeton Econometric Research Program Research Memorandum 271, Oct (published as item 65)
1980	E	WP	40	Portfolio Diversification Across Currencies, Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 90, Nov 1980 (published as item 60)
1980	E	WP	41	Optimal Currency Diversification for a Class of Risk-Averse International Investors, Princeton Econometric Research Program Research Memorandum 273, Nov (published as item 73)
1980	E	REV	42	Review to "The International Money Market" by Richard Levich, Journal of International Economics, Nov 1980
1980	E	WP	43	Perspectives on the Stagflation of the 1970's (with Pentti Kouri), Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 91, Dec 1980 (published as item 53)
1980	E	WP	44	Exchange Rate Behaviour Under Currency Inconvertibility, Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 92, Dec 1981 (published as item 62)
1981	E	REV	45	The Elusive Field of International Political Economics, Comment to Suzanne Paine, "International Investment, Migration and Finance", Economia, V(1), Jan 1981
1981	O	BC	46	Portugal e a Europa: Deslizar ou Flutuar?, in Intereuropa and Trade Policy Research Center, Portugal e o Alargamento das Comunidades Europeias, Lisboa, 1981, 171-200
1981	E	CMT	47	Comment to Rudiger Dornbush, "Portugal's Crawling Peg", Exchange Rate Rules: The Theory, Performance and Prospects of the Crawling Peg, edited by John Williamson, London: MacMillan, 1981, 272-278.

1981	O	OJ	48	Dilemas da Integração Europeia, Nação e Defesa, 18, Apr-Jun 1981, 69-104
1981	E	WP	49	Currency Inconvertibility, Portfolio Balance and Relative Prices, Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 98, Aug (published as item 87)
1981	O	OJ	50	O Sistema Monetário Europeu: Comentário, Economia, V(3), Oct 1981
1981	E	BC	51	A Portfolio Model of an Inconvertible Currency: The Recent Experience of Portugal, Princeton International Finance Section Working Paper in International Economics G-81-03 Oct
1981	E	BC	52	Currency Diversification and Export Competitiveness: A Model of the "Dutch Disease" in Egypt, NBER Working Paper nº 776, Oct 1981 (published as item 66)
1981	E	BC	53	Perspectives on the Stagflation of the 1970's (com Pentti Kouri), in Macroeconomic Policies for Growth: The European Perspective, edited by Herbert Giersch, Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr, 1981.
1981	E	B	54	Portugal since the Revolution: Economic and Political Perspectives, editor (with Simon Serfaty), Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1981.
1981	E	BC	55	The Economic Consequences of the April 25th Revolution (with Paul Krugman), chap 2 in item 54 (same as item 28).
1981	E	BC	56	Portugal and Europe: The Channels of Structural Interdependence, chap 4 in item 54.
1981	E	REV	57	Review to "The Economic Transformation of Spain and Portugal" por Eric Baklanoff, Journal of Comparative Economics, Dec 1981
1981	E	REV	58	Review to "Portugal: Revolutionary Change in an Open Economy" por Rodney Morrison, The World Economy, 4, Dec 1981
1982	E	WP	59	Portfolio Diversification Across Currencies, Princeton International Finance Section Working Paper in International Economics G-82-01 Março 1982.
1982	E	B	60	The International Monetary System Under Flexible Exchange Rates: Global, Regional and National, editor (with Richard Cooper, Peter Kenen and Jacques Van Ypersele), Cambridge, Mass: Ballinger, 1982, 69-100.
1982	E	BC	61	Portfolio Diversification Across Currencies, The International Monetary Systemí , item 60
1982	E	JR	62	Exchange Rate Behaviour Under Currency Inconvertibility, Journal of International Economics, 12 (1982), pp. 65-81 (Princeton Reprint in International Finance nº 22)
1982	O	OJ	63	Tobin: Prémio Nobel (com Manuel Barbosa and Rui Coutinho) Economia VI (3), Oct 1982.
1982	E	B	64	Portfolio Diversification and Currency Inconvertibility; Three Essays in International Monetary Economics, Lisboa: Serviços Gráficos da Universidade Nova de Lisboa, 1982.
1982	E	JR	65	The Optimal Weighting of Indicators for a Crawling Peg (with William Branson), Journal of International Money and Finance, 1 (1982), 165-178 (NBER Reprint 365)
1983	E	JR	66	Currency Diversification and Export Competitiveness: A Model of the "Dutch Disease" in Egypt, Journal of Development Economics, 11, 1982 (NBER Reprint 378)
1982	E	WP	67	International Portfolio Diversification: Short-Term Financial Assets and Gold (with Jeffrey Goldstein and David Meerscham), NBER Working Paper 960, Mar 1982
1982	E	BC	68	International Portfolio Diversification: Short-Term Financial Assets and Gold (with Jeffrey Goldstein and David Meerscham), Princeton International Finance Section Working Paper in International Economics G-81-03 Oct 1982.
1982	E	WP	69	Profitability, Employment and Structural Adjustment in France (with Pentti Kouri and Albert Viscio), NBER Working Paper 1005 Oct 1982.
1982	E	BC	70	Profitability, Employment and Structural Adjustment in France (with Pentti Kouri and Albert Viscio), Annales de l' INSEE, nºs 47-48, Dec 1982, pp. 85-112 (NBER Reprint 436)
1982	O	JR	71	Rentabilité, Emploi et Ajustement Structurel en France (with Pentti Kouri and Albert Viscio), Annales de l' INSEE, nºs 47-48, Dec 1982, 475-503 (translation of item 70).
1982	E	BC	72	The Short-Run Macroeconomics of Floating Exchange Rates: An Exposition (com James Tobin), in James Tobin, Essays in Economics, vol 3, Cambridge: MIT Press, 1982, 464-487
1983	E	JR	73	Optimal Currency Diversification for a Class of Risk-Averse International Investors, Journal of Economics Dynamics and Control, (5), Feb 1983 (NBER Reprint 408)
1983	E	WP	74	Currency Inconvertibility, Portfolio Balance and Relative Prices, NBER Working Paper 1087, Mar 1983
1983	E	CMT	75	Comment to René Stulz, "The Determinants of Net Foreign Investment", Journal of Finance, vol. 38, May 1983.
1983	O	CMT	76	Comment to Abel Mateus, "Crescimento Económico e Dívida Externa - O Caso de Portugal", in Seminário sobre Crescimento Económico e Dívida Externa - O Caso de Portugal, Lisboa, Instituto de Estudos para o Desenvolvimento, Caderno 8, 1983.
1983	E	WP	77	Optimal Currency Diversification for a Class of Risk-Averse International Investors, NBER Working Paper 959, Sep 1983.
1983	E	WP	78	Policy Interdependence Under Flexible Exchange Rates, Woodrow Wilson School Discussion Paper in Economics 64, Oct 1983.
1983	E	BC	79	Newspaper and Democracy in Portugal: The Role of Market Structure, The Press and the Rebirth of Iberian Democracy, edited by Kenneth Maxwell, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983.
1983	O	BC	80	A Ilógica do Sistema Constitucional Português, in Centro de Estudos Fiscais, Estudos, vol. I, Comemoração do XX aniversário, Lisboa: Imprensa Nacional-Casa da Moeda, 1983, 213-237
1983	E	BC	81	A Portfolio Model of an Inconvertible Currency: The Recent Experience of Portugal, International Economic Adjustment, edited by Marcello de Cecco, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1983.
1983	E	WP	82	Macroeconomic Policy Under Currency Inconvertibility, Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 109, Dec 1983.
1984	O	OJ	83	Portugal e a Comunidade Europeia: Transição Socialista para o Livre-Câmbio?, Indústria em Revista, Mar 1984.
1984	E	JR	84	Portugal, Spain and the World Economy: Challenge and Response? (com Manuel Sebastião), Assuntos Europeus, (3), Oct 1984, 141-154

1984	E	BC	85	Portugal and Europe: The Dilemmas of Integration, Portugal in Development: Emigration, Industrialization and the European Community, edited by Thomas Bruneau, Victor da Rosa and Alex MacLeod, Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press, 1984.
1984	E	BC	86	International Portfolio Diversification: Short-Term Financial Assets and Gold (with Jeffrey Goldstein and David Meerscham), Exchange Rate Theory and Practice, edited by John Bilson and Richard Marston, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984, 192-232 (NBER Reprint 593)
1984	E	BC	87	Currency Inconvertibility, Portfolio Balance and Relative Prices, Dynamic Modelling and Control of National Economies, edited by Tamer Basar and Louis Pau, IFAC Proceedings Series, vol. 7, Oxford, 1984, 401-408 (NBER Reprint 630)
1984	E	WP	88	Trade and Financial Interdependence under Flexible Exchange Rates. The Pacific Area, NBER Working Paper 1517, Dezembro 1984.
1984	O	CMT	89	Portugal na Europa é como a Europa no Mundo, Comment to Pentti Kouri, "A Europa na Economia Mundial", Política Económica na Comunidade Europeia Alargada, organizado por Paulo de Pitta e Cunha, Lisboa: Intereuropa, 1984.
1984	E	B	90	Economic Policy in the Enlarged European Community, editor (with Paulo de Pitta e Cunha), Lisboa: Economia, 1984.
1984	E	POL	91	Exchange Rate Volatility in an Interdependent World Economy, in Supplement to World Economic Survey 1984, New York; United Nations, 1985 (translated into French and Spanish).
1985	O	POL	92	L'instabilité des Taux de Change dans une Economie Mondiale Interdependente, in Suplement à l'Étude sur l'Economie Mondiale 1984, Nova Iorque, Nações Unidas, 1985
1985	O	POL	93	Volubilidad del Tipo de Cambio en una Economia Mundial Interdependiente, in Suplemento al Estudio Economico Mundial 1984, Nova Iorque, Nações Unidas, 1985
1985	E	CMT	94	Comment to Gilles Oudiz and Jeffrey Sachs, "International Policy Coordination in Dynamic Macroeconomic Models", International Coordination of Economic Policy, edited by Willem Buiter and Richard Marston, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
1985	E	BC	95	Profitability, Employment and Structural Adjustment in France (with Pentti Kouri and Albert Viscio), The French Economy: Theory and Policy edited by Jacques Melitz and Charles Wyplosz, Boulder: Westview Press, 1985 (same as item 70)
1985	O	WP	96	Políticas Anti-Inflacionistas no Processo de Ajustamento, Nova Economics Working Paper n° 28, Jan 1985.
1985	O	BC	97	Políticas Anti-Inflacionistas no Processo de Ajustamento, Ajustamento e Crescimento na Actual Conjuntura Económica Mundial, edited by José da Silva Lopes, Washington: FMI, 1985.
1985	E	WP	98	Macroeconomic Policy Under Currency Inconvertibility, NBER Working Paper 1571, Feb 1985.
1985	E	CMT	99	Comment to Jacques Mairesse and Brigitte Dormont, "Labour and Investment Demand at the Firm Level: A Comparison of French, German and U.S. Manufacturing", ISOM, European Economic Review, May-Jun 1985
1985	O	OJ	100	Sobre a Liberalização Económica em Portugal, Risco, I(2), 1985.
1985	O	B	101	A Mão Invisível (com António Barbosa, Manuel Barbosa, Miguel Belez, António Borges and Diogo Lucena), Lisboa: Semanário, 1985.
1985	O	BC	102	O Estado nas Nações Pobres, in Pobreza, Perspectivas de Análise Pluri-Disciplinar, organizado por João César das Neves, Lisboa: Universidade Católica Portuguesa, 1985.
1985	E	WP	103	Currency Inconvertibility, Trade Taxes and Smuggling, Princeton Research Program in Development Studies Discussion Paper 117, Mar 1985.
1985	E	WP	104	Exchange Rate Flexibility and the Transmission of Business Cycles (with David Meerscham), NBER Working Paper n° 1573, Mar 1985
1985	E	WP	105	Collective Pegging to a Single Currency: The West African Monetary Union, NBER Working Paper 1574, Mar 1985
1985	O	OJ	106	Carlos F. Diaz-Alejandro (18/7/37-17/7/85) In Memoriam Economia IX (2) May 1985, 381-388.
1985	O	BC	107	Experiências de liberalização do Mercado de capitais: relevância para o caso português, Reforma do Mercado de Capitais, Lisboa: Instituto Francisco Sá Carneiro, 1985, 37-65
1985	E	WP	108	Small Countries in Monetary Unions: A Two-Tier Model, NBER Working Paper n° 1634, Junho 1985.
1985	E	WP	109	A Vintage Model of Supply Applied to French Manufacturing (com Pentti Kouri and Albert Viscio), NBER Working Paper n°1639, Jun 1985.
1985	E	JR	110	A Vintage Model of Supply Applied to French Manufacturing (com Pentti Kouri and Albert Viscio), Economia, IX (1), Janeiro 1985, pp. 159-193 (NBER Reprint 657)
1985	O	JR	111	Integração Europeia: Fim do Princípio ou Princípio do Fim?, Economia, IX (3), Oct 1985 (repetido rubrica n° 113).
1985	E	BC	112	Macroeconomic Policy Under Currency Inconvertibility, The Economics of the Caribbean Basin, edited by Michael Connolly e John McDermott, New York: Praeger Publishers, 1985, 336-355.
1986	E	JR	113	Small Countries in Monetary Unions: A Two-Tier Model, Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control 10 (1986), 275-280.
1986	E	JR	114	Small Countries in Monetary Unions: A Two-Tier Model, Mondes en Developpement n° 56, 1986, pp. 41-63 (extended version of item 113).
1986	O	JR	115	Integração Europeia: Fim do Princípio ou Princípio do Fim?, Factos e Ideias, CERI, Universidade do Minho II n° 3, 1986 (abridged version of item 111).
1986	O	B	116	Custos Certos, Benefícios Incertos: Políticas Públicas Portuguesas na CEE, organizador, Lisboa, Associação Portuguesa de Relações Internacionais, Apr 1986.
1986	E	BC	117	Trade and Financial Interdependence under Flexible Exchange Rates. The Pacific Area, Pacific Trade and Financial Interdependence, edited by Augustine Tan and Basant Kapur, Sidney: Brian & Unwin, 1986, 277-284 (Princeton Reprint in International Finance, NBER Reprint 700.
1986	O	CMT	118	Comment to Francisco Pereira de Moura, "O ensino da Teoria Geral no ISCEF/ISE", Cinquentenário da Teoria Geral de Keynes, Lisboa: Instituto Superior de Economia, 1986, 86-90.

1986	E	BC	119	Collective Pegging to a Single Currency: The West African Monetary Union, in <i>The Real Exchange Rate and Adjustment in Developing Countries</i> , edited by Sebastian Edwards and Liaquat Ahamed, Chicago: UCP, 1986, 333-362 (NBER Reprint 999)
1986	O	OJ	120	Multinacionais, Estado e Empresas Nacionais: Códigos ou Estratégias?, <i>Nação e Defesa</i> nº 40, Oct-Dec 1986.
1986	O	OJ	121	Bancos, Desenvolvimento Financeiro e Perspectivas Macroeconómicas, <i>Revista da Banca</i> , vol. 1. Jan-Mar 1987.
1987	E	WP	122	Currency Inconvertibility, Trade Taxes and Smuggling, CEPR Discussion Paper nº 162 Mar 1987.
1987	E	WP	123	Currency Inconvertibility, Trade Taxes and Smuggling, NBER Working Paper 2177 Março 1987
1987	E	WP	124	Portugal and Europe: the longest transition CEPR Discussion Paper nº 163, Mar 1987 (French translation item 127).
1987	E	WP	125	Smugglers' Blues at the Central Bank: Lessons from Sudan (with William Branson), CEPR Discussion Paper nº 164, Mar 1987 .
1987	E	WP	126	"Locomotive" and Other Channels of Transmission Under Flexible Exchange Rates (with David Meerschman), CEPR Discussion Paper nº 165, Março 1987.
1987	O	WP	127	Le Portugal et l'Europe: La Transition la Plus Longue, Nova Economics Working Paper nº 65, Apr 1987 (published as item 152).
1987	E	WP	128	Smugglers' Blues at the Central Bank: Lessons from Sudan (with William Branson), NBER Working Paper 2220, April 1987.
1987	E	BC	129	Portugal and Europe: the longest transition, Erkenntnis und Entscheidung die Weltproblematike in Wissenschaft und Praxis, Europaisches Forum Alpbach 1987, Vienna: Austrian College, 1987.
1987	O	OJ	130	Interdependência e Política Económica Externa, <i>Prelo</i> , Oct-Dec 1987.
1987	O	OJ	131	Finança e Confiança, <i>Cadernos do IEP</i> , Nov 1987.
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2012	E	XP	419	Public Debt and Financial Stability in the Euro-Zone (with Urho Lempinen), Presentation at the Bank of Finland dedicated to the memory of Pentti Kouri (1949-2009), Jan 24 2012
2012	O	PREF	420	Paragens da lusofonia global, Saber Tropical em Exposição, Lisboa, IICT, Mar 2012, 2-3
2012	E	CMT	421	Comment to Barry Eichengreen and Andrew Rose, "Flexing your Muscles: Abandoning Fixed Exchange Rates for Greater Flexibility", International Seminar on Macroeconomics 2011, edited by Jeffrey A. Frankel and Christopher A. Pissarides, Chicago: UCP for NBER, 2012, 392-9.



2012	O	WP	422	"Economista Militante", in Texts prepared for delivery at Paul Krugman's honorary doctorate by three Lisbon universities on 27 Feb, Nova Economics Working Paper n° 566, Jul 2012, 2-8
2012	O	XP	423	Evocação de Carlos Mantero: Homem de acção global, Homenagem no encerramento do VI Congresso do Centro de Arbitragem da Câmara de Comércio e Indústria Portuguesa com Francisco Mantero, Associação Comercial de Lisboa, 3 Jul 2012 (published in item 471)
2012	O	PREF	424	Prefácio a Evolução Cristo o alfa e o ómega - o princípio e o fim, Armando Lencaeste, Lisboa: Leya, 2012, 13-16.
2012	E	XP	425	From The West and the Rest to the East and the Beast?, presented at Institut Français du Portugal, with François Manceaux, A Pinho Vargas, Irene Pimentel and R Paes Mamede, 13 Oct 2012
2012	E	WP	426	Cape Verde's Foreign Policy: an economic perspective, Nova Economics Working Paper n° 572, Nov 2012
2012	O	BC	427	"Actualité de Robert Triffin", A la recherche d'un nouvel ordre monétaire mondial/ In Search of a New World Monetary Order, Jean-Claude Koeune & Alexandre Lamfalussy (dir./eds.), Brussels: PIE Peter Lang pour Fondation Internationale Robert Triffin, 2012, 125-128.
2012	O	BC	428	A Língua Portuguesa e o seu valor económico no contexto da lusofonia e da economia global, Livro de Actas Formando Conhecimento Diálogos de Internacionalização, AICEP: Lisboa, 41 - 46, Jan 2012 (report on presentation of 23 Jul 2009).
2013	E	JR	429	Are complementary reforms a "luxury" in developing countries? (with Joaquim Oliveira Martins e Bruno Rocha), replaces item 403, Journal of Comparative Economics
2013	O	PREF	430	Apresentação das atas e projecção do evento, Ciência nos Trópicos: olhares sobre o passado, perspectivas de futuro, Vítor Rodrigues, Ana Cristina Martins, Maria Cristina Duarte, Maria Otilia Carvalho and Luís Frederico Antunes editors, IICT, Apr, bilingual brochura & DVD, 1-6
2013	E	B	431	Writing to Queens while Crises Proceed (with José F. P. Santos and Rui Malhó), Science in the Tropics: Glimpsing at the past, projecting the future, Vítor Rodrigues et al. eds, IICT, Apr, 1-33
2013	E	OJ	432	Krugman's triple doctorate, Notas Económicas, Faculdade de Economia de Coimbra, updated texts prepared for delivery at Paul Krugman's honorary doctorate by three Lisbon universities, 27 Feb, Nova Economics Working Paper n° 566 (item 422).
2013	E	BC	433	Cape Verde's Foreign Policy: an economic perspective (with Luís Brites Pereira), As Relações Externas de Cabo Verde: entre a Ambivalência Prática e a Retórica Discursiva edited by AM Guedes e S Costa, forthcoming (revision of item 426)
2013	O	BC	434	Globalisation et Gouvernance tous azimuts, Actes du colloque "La démocratie, enrayerée?", Academie Royale de Belgique, 2012, 75-96
2013	E	WP	435	Globalization, Democracy and Development (with Joaquim Oliveira Martins, João Jalles e Luís Brites Pereira), NBER Working Paper n° 19575, Oct 2013 (revision of items 375 and 409)
2013	E	XP	436	The balance of payments and the foreign exchange market. A dynamic general equilibrium model (with Urho Lempinen), Jul 2013
2013	O	XP	437	Diversidade, Lusofonia e Saber Tropical, Sustentar 2013, ISEG <a href="http://www.sustentar.pt/braga-macedo.php">http://www.sustentar.pt/braga-macedo.php</a> (video)
2013	E	WP	438	Exchange rate dynamics revisited (with Urho Lempinen), NBER Working Paper n° 19718 Dec 2013 (revision of item 436)
2013	O	BC	439	A estratégia de Portugal para a economia aberta, As Conferências da FEP-UP com os Ministros das Finanças desde o 25 de Abril de 1974 fevereiro-maio 2012 Assumir a responsabilidade pelo passado-projetar o futuro, Porto: Fronteira do Caos Editores, 2013, 69-81.
2013	O	WP	440	Antonio Manuel Pinto Barbosa, Economista e Governante, com Pedro Soares Martínez e Manuel Jacinto Nunes, Nova Economics Working Paper n° 577 ver.2, Dec
2014	O	XP	441	Interdépendance et liberté, menace pour la convergence internationale?, comunicação à Academia Real da Bélgica, Nova Economics Working Paper n° 582, Jan 2014
2014	O	WP	442	Interdépendance, liberté et développement international, Fondation pour les études et recherches sur le développement international (FERDI), document de travail politiques de développement n° 86, Feb 2014
2014	E	XP	443	Exchange rate dynamics revisited, presented by Urho Lempinen, co-author, INOVA seminar 31 Jan 2012 (revision of item 438)
2014	O	XP	444	Globalização, Democracia e Desenvolvimento, presentation at 15th anniversary celebration of Universidade Católica de Angola, Luanda 26 Mar
2014	E	XP	445	Closing remarks, NOVAFRICA/Finance Center workshop, 31 Mar, 2014 (in item 512)
2014	O	JR	446	A globalização liberta ou apavora?, Lucere, special 15th anniversary celebration of UCAN, Luanda, Sep, 147-165, 2014 (extended version of item 444)
2014	O	BC	447	Programa Doutoral em Saber Tropical e Gestão- Lusofonia Global no Ensino Superior, com Bettencourt Capece, Darrell Abernathy e Ana Melo, A importância da Difusão das Línguas Portuguesa e Chinesa para a Colaboração Académica no Ensino Superior e Promoção do Turismo, XXIV Encontro da AULP, Macau, RAEM, China, 2014, 285-290
2014	O	XP	448	Ciência nos Trópicos e Lusofonia Global, Intervenção de abertura no Simpósio Saber Tropical e Investigação na NOVA, Instituto de Higiene e Medicina Tropical, 16 Jul 2014
2014	O	OJ	449	Em memória de Jacinto Nunes cidadão economista, Nova Cidadania, n° 54, Aut-Win, 2014, 51-6
2014	O	OJ	450	Conhecimento mútuo e lusofonia global, Capital, Maputo, Oct 2014
2014	E	OJ	451	Mutual knowledge and global lusofonia, Capital, Maputo, Oct 2014 (translation of item 450)
2014	O	REV	452	A globalização liberta a lusofonia, comment on Strategy for Portuguese-speaking market, Alumni Association, Universidade Católica Editora, 26 Sep 2014
2014	O	XP	453	Alfredo de Sousa (1931-1994): Economista constituinte, homenagem no dia da NOVA (included in item 505)
2014	O	XP	454	Ultimato e lusofonia global, Blogue de História Lusófona 10 Nov 2014 (item 512)
2014	E	XP	455	Promoting business across the regional platforms of CPLP, presentation to EBCAM, Cascais, 13 Nov 2014

2014	E	BC	456	Cape Verde's Foreign Policy: an economic perspective (with Luís Brites Pereira), As Relações Externas de Cabo Verde: (Re) Leituras Contemporâneas José Pina Delgado, Odair Barros Varela, Suzano Costa (editors), Edições ISCJ, 2014, 229-266 (replaces item 433)
2014	O	XP	457	Paulo de Pitta e Cunha: economista sem quartel, saudação do recipiendário, Academia das Ciências de Lisboa, 27 Nov (published in item 496)
2014	E	CMT	458	430. Comment, The Checkmate Pendulum: from fiction to reality by Antonio Maria Costa, disponível em <a href="http://www.the-checkmate-pendulum.com">http://www.the-checkmate-pendulum.com</a> (augmented in item 460)
2014	O	OJ	459	Gabriel Espírito Santo (1935-2014) o meu tenente coronel de abril, Revista Militar nº 2554, Nov 2014, 1035-6 (reprinted in item 512)
2015	E	REV	460	Globalizing the checkmate pendulum, review of The Checkmate Pendulum: from fiction to reality by Antonio Maria Costa, 17 Jan 2015
2015	O	BC	461	Belas Letras e Bons Números, D'aquém, d' além e d' ultramar Homenagem a António Dias Farinha, edited by Francisco Contente Domingues, José da Silva Horta e Paulo David Vicente, vol II, chap III, 2015, 923-8 (section 8 of item 462)
2015	O	BC	462	Globalização e Governação: uma perspetiva portuguesa", item 461, vol II, chap V, 1771-1804 (revision of item 411).
2015	O	BC	463	A globalização liberta aproximando, 3º Encontro Presente no Futuro À procura da liberdade, Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos, 2015, 115-9
2015	O	XP	464	Sobre a lusofonia global, comunicação à Academia das Ciências de Lisboa 23 jul 2009, Memórias da Classe de Letras 2009 (published in item 539)
2015	O	BC	465	Lisbon meetings and global lusophonia rising, 25 years of Cooperation among Central Banks, Banco de Portugal, 2015, 82-84
2015	E	BC	466	Testemunho, 25 anos de cooperação entre Bancos Centrais (translation of item 465, pictures are in p. 103, 114)
2015	E	B	467	Writing to Queens while Crises Proceed In memory of Manuel Jacinto Nunes, IICT e CG&G, Apr 2015 (enlarged edition of item 431)
2015	E	WP	468	Reform complementarity and policy coordination in Europe: a view from Portugal, lecture at Korea University, Seoul, 27 Apr 2015
2015	O	XP	469	Conversa interrompida, tribute to Mariano Gago, <a href="http://www.marianogago.org">http://www.marianogago.org</a> (reproduced in items 473 and 477)
2015	O	WP	470	José Luís Cardoso Pensador (e gestor) de economistas, saudação do recipiendário, Academia das Ciências de Lisboa, 28 May 2015 (published in item 468)
2015	O	XP	471	Portugal na Zona Euro, comunicação à Academia das Ciências de Lisboa, 11 Fev 2010 (revised in item 540)
2015	O	PREF	472	Prefácio, 131 anos em imagem, IICT, 31 Jul 2015
2015	O	OJ	473	História e Saber Tropical: Memória de Gago para além das suas políticas, Nova SBE Working Paper nº 595, Aug 2015
2015	O	OJ	474	De Mariano Gago a Damião de Góis via Borges de Macedo, Nova Cidadania 57, Autumn 2015, 57-73 (sec 1 of item 473)
2015	O	WP	475	Jean-Pierre Contzen (1935-2015) Sábio global, militante europeu, combatente belga, nosso confrade, in memoriam joint session of ACL, 26 Nov 2015 (published in item 496)
2015	O	WP	476	José da Silva Lopes (1932-2015) O confrade relutante, Conferência em memória de José da Silva Lopes, Banco de Portugal, 14 Dec (published without annex in item 496)
2016	O	XP	477	Conversa Interrompida, <a href="http://www.marianogago.org">www.marianogago.org</a> homenagem, 32-33 (reproduction of items 441 and 445)
2016	O	OJ	478	Memória de Gago para além das suas políticas, Nova Cidadania 59, Verão (item 446 continued, adapting secs 2 and 3 of item 445)
2016	E	BC	479	Cape Verde and Mozambique as Development Successes in Sub Saharan African (with Luis Brites Pereira), African successes, Volume IV, edited by Sebastian Edwards, Simon Jonhson and David N. Weil, University of Chicago Press for NBER, 2016, 203-94 (replaces item 406)
2016	E	BC	480	Science for development and EU-Africa advanced training partnerships: the case of TropiKMan PhD (com Ana Melo) to be presented at RUFORUM meeting in Cape Town, South Africa Aug 2016 (published as item 499)
2016	O	OJ	481	Afirmar o Diálogo Global num Fórum Político, ou Estoril ao Quadrado, comunicação ao Estoril Political Forum 2016, disponível na edição digital de Nova Cidadania
2016	O	XP	482	Política externa portuguesa, africana e social: Madiba e TropiKMan Ph. D., Povo Livre nº 1949 21 Dezembro, Opinião, p. 15 (sem notas de rodapé)
2017	O	XP	483	Contra smn.tsu@prec.pt Newsletter PSD 23 Janeiro (corrigida)
2017	O	REV	484	Apresentação de Deitado Abaixo Dentro da crise que subjugou a Europa e o FMI, por Paul Blustein, Grémio Literário, 8 Fevereiro
2017	O	XP	485	Abertura para a convergência, 10 Fevereiro (excertos publicados no Expresso)
2017	O	XP	486	Escrevendo a Rainhas enquanto Prosseguem Crises, ACL, 30 Abril
2017	O	BC	487	Diversidade da Lusofonia, no Espaço e no Tempo, in Homenagem ao Papa Francisco por ocasião da sua vinda a Fátima, edited by Fernando Paulo Baptista, Lisboa: Edições Piaget, 2017, 487-8
2017	O	XP	488	Três cartas a duas Rainhas, em quinze pontos, sobre dez anos de Crises, Novediassobrecartas, ULisboa, 7 May
2017	O	PREF	489	Sabre, silêncio e saudades, Morishima Morito, Pearl Harbor Lisboa Tóquio, Portuguese translation, Lisboa: Ad Litteram, 2017, 9-17 (reproduced in item 497, 26-34)
2017	E	WP	490	Welcoming Olivier Blanchard to the Lisbon Academy of Science, 18 May (reprinted in item 496)
2017	E	WP	491	A Primer on Global Lusophonia, prepared for the panel on "Lusophone Countries: Partnering for Prosperity" at the Horasis Global Meeting, Cascais May 29 2017 (reprinted in item 512)
2017	E	JR	492	Reform complementarity and policy coordination in Europe: a view from Portugal, CIGI Paper nº 132, June 6 (revised version of item 468)

2017	E	WP	493	International Governance at Nova SBE: Center, Program and Project, Closing Remarks at Workshop on Globalization and Development, Nova SBE, Jun 9, 2017 (reprinted in item 512)
2017	O	WP	494	Miguel Beza (1950-2107): Modelo português da Nova Economia, 25 Jun 2017 (revision of version used in item 496)
2017	O	WP	495	Carta à Rainha Lusófona: Esboço e Interpretação, Nova SBE Working Paper nº 611, 26 Jun 2017
2017	O	WP	496	Elogios e Memórias de economistas - e não só parte 1 depois da crise, Nova SBE Working Paper 612, 3 Jul 2017
2017	O	WP	497	Elogios e Memórias de economistas - e não só parte 2 antes da crise, Nova SBE Working Paper 613, 3 Jul 2017
2017	O	XP	498	Governance, Complexity and Complementarity, introdução à sessão sobre a dimensão europeia nas reformas estruturais, 2ª conferencia GPEARI e Nova SBE, 6 Jul (adaptation of items 434 and 492)
2017	E	WP	499	Science for development and EU-Africa advanced training partnerships: the case of TropiKMan PhD (with Ana Melo) presented at "African Higher Education Week and RUFORUM Fifth Biennial Conference 2016", Cape Town, 17-21 Oct 2016 (revision of item 480 published 23 Set)
2017	O	WP	500	O Espírito da Lusofonia Global em Antonio Braz (1917-98), presented at centennial, Tondela, 28 Jul (reproduced in item 512)
2017	O	B	501	Alfredo de Sousa Evolução Recente da Economia Portuguesa 1945-1985 Estudos inéditos (editor with José Luís Cardoso and Maria Eugénia Mata), Lisboa: ICS, 2017, 211 pp.
2017	O	BC	502	"Nota de Apresentação" (with José Luís Cardoso and Maria Eugénia Mata), item 501, 9-11
2017	O	BC	503	"Breve Biografia" (with Maria Eugénia Mata), item 501, 141-3
2017	O	BC	504	"Percurso e contributos" (with Maria Eugénia Mata and Manuel Gonçalves), item 473, 153-74
2017	O	BC	505	"Colega", item 473, 173-211 (173-208 reproduce item 453).
2017	O	XP	506	Celebrating 40th anniversary of Simpósio de Estudos Keynesianos, introduction, 31 Dec 2017
2018	O	WP	507	Ensino e Prática da Macro de Economia Aberta depois de Abril, organizer (revision of item 506), Nova SBE Working Paper nº 619.
2018	O	WP	508	Introdução, item 507, 4-16.
2018	O	WP	509	Alfredo de Sousa e "Quatro Ases", item 507, 32-7
2018	O	WP	510	Debate, item 507, 128-32
2018	O	XP	511	Constituição e liberdade financeira: a experiência portuguesa (contribution to item 550)
2018	O	WP	512	Antevendo mais lusofonia e outras memórias lusófilas, Nova SBE Working Paper nº 622
2018	O	WP	513	Jill R. Dias (1944-2008), item 512
2018	E	XP	514	IICT's Interdisciplinary Legacy: TropiKMan, CORES, AHU & JBT com Ana Canas, Conceição Casanova e Maria M. Romeiras, apresentado no Museu da Cidade - Almada por ocasião da 2ª reunião de avaliação externa de CORES, 28 Mar 2018
2018	O	B	515	Macro de Economia Aberta: Ensino e Prática depois de Abril, editor (item 507 revised and augmented). LeYa para Academia das Ciências de Lisboa, May 2018
2018	O	BC	516	Nota Prévia, item 515, 5-6
2018	O	BC	517	Introdução, item 515, 9-20
2018	O	BC	518	Alfredo de Sousa e "Quatro Ases", item 515, 34-8
2018	O	BC	519	Resenha e exemplos do ensino da macro Faculdade de Economia da Universidade Nova de Lisboa, by FB Soares e ME Mata, "Um (bom?) exemplo a dois níveis", item 515, 55-61
2018	O	BC	520	Debate, item 515, 134-7
2018	O	BC	521	Apostilha crítica, item 515, 137-40
2018	O	XP	522	Um embuste chamado Brexit, Panel on "so-called Brexit", Academia das Ciências de Lisboa, 18 Apr 2016, revision of item 448 in Table 2
2018	O	PREF	523	Prefácio, O Último Ultramarino por Xavier de Figueiredo, Lisboa: Ulisseia, 2018, 5-13.
2018	O	WP	524	Lições do Crédito Externo Português desde 1928, 1 May 2018 (revised and updated in item 551).
2018	O	XP	525	Sobre José Eduardo Mendes Ferrão, booklaunch of "Especiarias e aromáticas - do campo à cozinha" Jardim Botânico Tropical, 5 May 2018
2018	O	XP	526	Previsão e juízo em sistemas complexos: globalização liberta aproximando?, Arrábida Workshop em Complexidade, Convento da Arrábida, 4 Jul 2018
2018	O	XP	527	Quo Vadis CPLP? Plantas e Rainhas Dez Anos depois da Crise, Encontros da Fundação Francisco Manuel dos Santos, Jardim Botânico Tropical, 15 Sep 2018
2018	O	XP	528	Poupança e paciência para a convergência revisitada, Sep 2018
2018	E	XP	529	Waves of future passed at 3C, Nova SBE Medium, Sep 2018
2018	O	XP	530	Constituição Financeira e Cultura Cívica em Economia Aberta: A Experiência Portuguesa (revised contribution to item 550)
2018	O	XP	531	JEMF@90, homenagem da Universidade de Lisboa e da Liga de Amigos do Jardim Botânico Tropical, Jardim Botânico Tropical, 10 Oct 2018
2018	O	XP	532	Poupança para uma vida com ajustamentos e interdependências no espaço/tempo, conclusões da conferência Uma poupança para a vida, 13 Oct (published in part as item 214 in table 2)
2018	O	BC	533	Anotação à comunicação de Jean-Pierre Contzen, Memórias da Academia das Ciências de Lisboa - Classe de Ciências, tomo 45 (2009), Oct 2019, 251.

2018	O	BC	534	Vinhetas de João M. F. da C. Seabra, Padre João Seabra "Não sou dono da verdade, mas sou possuído por ela", coordenação António Maria Pinheiro Torres e José Maria Seabra Duque, Lucerna, 12 Nov 2019, 37-8
2018	O	OJ	535	Efemérides educativas - e não só, prepared for Revista da AIP (item 559)
2018	O	XP	536	Está nas nossas mãos projectar o legado de Mandela nas universidades: uma perspectiva de lusofonia global, introduction to panel "Moving the Mandela legacy forward in Academia: It is in our hands", Mandela Centennial, Nova Rectory and South African Embassy, 28 Dec 2019
2019	E	XP	537	Moving the Mandela legacy forward in Academia: It is in our hands, moderator's introduction and conclusion to the panel (annexes to item 536 added until 19 Jan streaming provided by Rectory).
2019	O	BC	538	Anotação à comunicação de Manuel Jacinto Nunes, Memórias da Academia das Ciências de Lisboa - Classe de Letras, corrects unrevised version included in vol XXXVIII, 2007, 141-61 (erratum in vol XL, Sep, 7-24)
2019	O	BC	539	Sobre a Lusofonia Global, Memórias da Academia das Ciências de Lisboa - Classe de Letras, vol XL, Sep 2019, 273-88 (revision of item 464)
2019	O	BC	540	Portugal na Zona Euro, Memórias da Academia das Ciências de Lisboa - Classe de Letras, vol XL, Sep 2019, 35-46 (revision of item 471)
2019	E	XP	541	In Praise of Teodora, after dinner speech, 11th Annual Meeting of the OECD Network of Parliamentary Budget Officials and Independent Fiscal Institutions, 4 Feb 2019 (unedited video)
2019	O	XP	542	ABCDE: Herança e Políticas, apresentado no lançamento de Macro de Economia Aberta na Nova SBE, organized by Nova Economics Club and Pedro Pita Barros, 11 Feb 2019
2019	O	XP	543	Patrimónios e Políticas: Antecedentes Lusófonos da Declaração de Paris, ACL, 28 Feb 2019
2019	O	XP	544	De Sintra a Paris e volta em 7 pontos, joint meeting Conselhos de Cultura e Opinião da Câmara Municipal de Sintra, 5 Apr 2019
2019	E	XP	545	Our personal cornucopia, panel at Horasis Global Meeting, 7 Apr 2019
2019	E	XP	546	Macro de Economia Aberta Ensino e Prática depois de Abril, book launch and debate on international and domestic macroeconomic situation, organized by João César das Neves and Economics Club da Católica Lisbon Business and Economics, 10 Apr 2019
2019	O	XP	547	Tropical Knowledge and the Paris Declaration, Académie Royale de Belgique, 27 Apr 2019
2019	O	XP	548	EFF e Constituição Fiscal de Angola, presentation at UCAN, 30 Apr 2019
2019	O	XP	549	Ensino e Prática da Macro de Economia Aberta depois de Abril, book launch and debate with Alves da Rocha, UCAN, 2 May
2019	O	XP	550	Por onde vai a Banca em Portugal? with Nuno Cassola and Samuel da Rocha Lopes, manuscript to be published by Fundação FMS
2019	O	WP	551	Cem Anos de Crédito Externo da República (revision of item 524), Nova SBE Working Paper n° 631, <a href="https://ssrn.com/abstract=3458458">https://ssrn.com/abstract=3458458</a> .
2019	O	PREF	552	Prefácio, Salazar e o Saneamento Financeiro por João de Sousa da Câmara, Almedina, pp. 9-45; anexo 237-261 (excerpts of item 2)
2019	O	XP	553	Liderança empresarial em economia aberta, 18th anniversary of grupo BEL, Instituto Universitário Militar, 22 Oct 2019
2019	O	XP	554	Constituição e reputação financeiras, comment to Teodora Cardoso "O Conselho das Finanças Públicas no contexto das finanças públicas portuguesas desde o 25 de Abril", ACL 24 Oct 2019
2019	O	XP	555	Desenvolvimento global, com plantas e rainhas, presentation ACL 31 Oct 2019
2019	O	XP	556	De Salazar e o Saneamento Financeiro a Cem anos de crédito externo da República, launch of book prefaced by item 552, ACL 31 Oct 2019
2019	O	XP	557	Uma perspectiva portuguesa do desenvolvimento global, AIDA II Congresso Internacional de Negócios, 15 Nov 2019 (based on items 553-7).
2019	O	XP	558	Business, Science & Culture for Development (BS&C4D): Via da Península Europeia ao Bem Comum Global, presentation at IV Encontro Ibero-americano de Cascais "Magalhães/Elcano - uma agenda de interesses comuns", Hotel Miragem, 25 Nov 2019.
2019	O	XP	559	Efemérides 18/19 abstract of previous item and 535, published pp 27/8 of special issue of revista digital da AIP, dedicated to the memory of José Manuel de Mello, 9 Dec 2019

Table 2

Comms (magazines, newspapers, radio, television, web)

1971	1	SEF/DN	2 Mar: Dez anos para a união monetária dos Seis
1971	2	SEF/DN	14 Apr O Mercado das euro-emissões: Crise e recuperação
1971	3	SEF/DN	25 May Para um novo Bretton-Woods
1971	4	SEF/DN	31 Aug O ouro e o novo padrão-dólar
1971	5	SEF/DN	26 Oct A situação monetária nas vésperas da reunião
1971	6	SEF/DN	26 Oct A reunião do FMI de 1971
1971	7	SEF/DN	26 Oct Resultados e perspectivas da reunião
1971	8	SEF/DN	9 Nov A solidez do escudo
1972	9	SEF/DN	4 Jan Novo papel do ouro e dos direitos de saque especiais
1972	10	SEF/DN	19 Jan O problema dos invisíveis

1972	11	SEF/DN	19 Jan Capitais externos na Metrópole
1972	12	SEF/DN	29 Feb Ciência económica, ciência política e estádios do crescimento - a propósito de um livro de W.W. Rostow
1972	13	SEF/DN	11 Apr Dependência económica e nacionalismo - o caso canadiano;
1972	14	SEF/DN	23 May O preço do ouro
1972	15	SEF/DN	19 Sep Subida no mercado livre do ouro
1972	16	SEF/DN	17 Oct Liquidez internacional - conceitos e evolução
1972	17	SEF/DN	17 Oct O bloco do leste e a cooperação monetária internacional
1973	18	SEF/DN	23 Jan Comércio externo metropolitano
1973	19	SEF/DN	20 Mar A balança de pagamentos americana em 1972
1973	20	SEF/DN	9 Apr Após a conferência de Nairobi - Adiamentos e desacordos monetários
1973	21	SEF/DN	9 Apr Primeira reunião africana
1973	22	SEF/DN	17 Apr Inflação, Desemprego e Emigração
1973	23	SEF/DN	12 Jun Ouro e dólar
1973	24	SEF/DN	24 Jul Institucionalização da incerteza no sistema monetário internacional
1973	25	SEF/DN	28 Aug Subdesenvolvimento e dívida externa;
1973	26	SEF/DN	9 Oct A actividade económica internacional em 1972-73
1973	27	SEF/DN	20 Nov A Conta Geral do Estado em 1972
1973	28	SEF/DN	19 Dec (?) Optimização fiscal
1974	29	SEF/DN	15 Jan A revisão das taxas de juro
1974	30	SEF/DN	15 Jan O "triângulo dourado" da CEE;
1974	31	SEF/DN	12 (?) Mar Petróleo, tecnologia e ouro ou o problema dos preços relativos
1975	32	Jnovo	Mai (?) O abstracto e o concreto do socialismo em liberdade
1975	33	Jnovo	Jun (?) Grandeza e servidão monetária
1975	34	Jnovo	16 Oct Quem são Koopmans e Kantorovich?
1975	35	Jnovo	22 Oct O problema da ajuda externa: A CEE e Portugal
1976	36	Jnovo	16 Mai Teoria e prática da desvalorização cambial
1976	37	Jnovo	3 Oct Desvalorizar ou não eis a questão
1976	38	Jnovo	15 Oct Milton Friedman e a revolução monetária
1976	39	Jnovo	16 Oct Liberalização ou repressão financeira
1976	40	Jnovo	6 Nov Investimento Directo Estrangeiro
1976	41	Jnovo	22 Oct A Integração de Portugal na Comunidade Europeia
1976	42	Jnovo	9 Nov Mercado e plano
1977	43	DN	3 Feb No 40º aniversário da Teoria Geral de Keynes, Review of Política Orçamental e Estabilização Económica by Aníbal Cavaco Silva, Suplemento Revista de Livros.
1983	44	Semº/MI	10 Dec Portugal e o mau exemplo europeu
1984	45	Semº/MI	3 march O D esquecido
1984	46	Semº/MI	31 marc Glória ao caixeiro viajante
1984	47	Semº/MI	16 june Vento de Espanha
1984	48	Semº/MI	8 sep Bons e maus projectos
1984	49	Semº/MI	3 novr Ver-se grego
1984	50	Semº/MI	17 novr Por um Lomé intercalar
1985	51	Semº/MI	12 janu A Rapaziada de Chicago
1985	52	Semº/MI	2 march O Estado no Sudão
1985	53	Semº/MI	27 apr Saloio irmão
1985	54	Semº/MI	8 june Lib lab pacífico
1985	55	Semº/MI	7 sep Que viva Carlos!
1985	56	Semº/MI	1 novr Parabéns a você

1985	57	Semº/MI	28 dec	Pobreza da economia
1986	58	Semº/MI	1 march	Medo de casar
1986	59	Semº/MI	22 mar	Carta de Conakry
1986	60	Semº/MI	19 july	Da Flórida à Califórnia passando por Windsor
1986	61	Semº/MI	11 oct	De profundis liberalibus
1986	62	Semº/MI	8 novr	Produtividade e injustiça
1986	63	Semº/MI	20 dec	Velho agricultor
1987	64	Semº/MI	4 apr	Com siderurgia não há diplomacia
1987	65	Semº/MI	1 may	Sondagens e expectativas
1987	66	Semº/MI	13 june	OK PR/PS/PSD
1987	67	Semº/MI	4 july	Os Galbraith e a revolução americana
1987	68	Semº/MI	22 aug	Descobrir a Europa dos trabalhadores
1987	69	Semº/MI	3 oct	Por um ötwistö fiscal
1987	70	Semº/MI	7 novr	Confiança vale \$1,000,000,000,000
1988	71	Semº/MI	16 apr	Satisfatório Simon
1988	72	Semº/MI	25 june	O desafio da ajuda condicional
1988	73	Semº/MI	22 oct	Allais Rosa!
1988	74	Semanário	26 Mar	Privatização à portuguesa
1994	75	DN	Aug (?)	excerpts from Economia, Ética e suas Implicações de Política (item 184)
1994	76	E&QDN	6 Apr	Europa e língua
1994	77	E&QDN	20 Apr	A pluralidade do português
1994	78	E&QDN	4 May	Política económica externa lusófona
1994	79	E&QDN	18 May	Mais perto do Atlântico sul
1994	80	E&QDN	1 Jun	Tentações luso-espanholas - e não só
1994	81	E&QDN	15 Jun	Convertibilidade e estabilidade
1994	82	E&QDN	29 Jun	Solidez e transparência
1994	83	E&QDN	13 Jul	Dar sentido à cidadania europeia
1994	84	E&QDN	3 Aug	Processos dos orçamentos nacionais
1994	85	E&QDN	17 Aug	Cone sul - coeso e convertível
1994	86	E&QDN	31 Aug	Portugal "portenho"
1994	87	E&QDN	14 Sep	Palavras F e R
1994	88	E&QDN	28 Sep	Dez grande ou dois terços
1994	89	E&QDN	12 Oct	Europa falida?
1994	90	E&QDN	9 Nov	Impostos e cidadania
1994	91	E&QDN	23 Nov	Sousa radical
1994	92	E&QDN	7 Dec	Cosac a caminho da CIG-96?
1994	93	E&QDN	21 Dec:	O presidente divergente
1995	94	E&QDN	4 Jan	Cem anos de solidão
1995	95	E&QDN	18 Jan	Uma ideia da Europa
1995	96	E&QDN	4 Feb	PSD, AR e CIG 96
1995	97	E&QDN	18 Feb	Lusoconfiança e eurotimidez
1995	98	E&QDN	4 Mar	Desconforto sulista
1995	99	E&QDN	18 Mar	A ideia suíça da Europa
1995	100	E&QDN	1 Abr	Schengen e SME positivos
1995	101	E&QDN	15 Abr	Maturidade institucional
1995	102	E&QDN	29 Abr?	
1995	103	E&QDN	13 May	Competitividade e solidariedade
1995	104	E&QDN	27 May	Já debateste a Europa hoje?

1995	105	E&QDN	10 Jun "Glasnost" nossa e deles
1995	106	E&QDN	24 Jun?
1995	107	E&QDN	4 Jul: Boa aluna europeia
1995	108	E&QDN	8 Jul Lição de dois primeiros
1995	109	E&QDN	22 Jul Calor e taxas de juro
1995	110	E&QDN	5 Aug A batalha da convertibilidade
1995	111	E&QDN	19 Aug Economia ganha eleições
1995	112	E&QDN	16 Sep Tartufos da macroeconomia
1995	113	E&QDN	25 Sep Mudanças em três tempos
1995	114	E&QDN	9 Oct Gutierrez ou MacGuter?
1995	115	E&QDN	23 Oct Já somos todos lucasianos?
1995	116	E&QDN	6 Nov Parlamento e Comissão
1995	117	E&QDN	20 Nove Credibilidade nossa
1995	118	E&QDN	4 Dec Elogio da liberdade financeira
1996	119	E&QDN	18 Dec Pertenças e ambiguidades
1995	120	E&QDN	2 Jan Os candidatos e o mercado
1998	121	Semanário	11 Mar Finanças e Emprego na Economia Global
1998	122	Expresso	21 Mar Relevância do real para o euro Economia & Negócios
1998	123	DN	1 May Preparação para o euro Diário de Notícias, Inquérito
1998	124	Publico	22 Apr "Esticão" do euro? Article for a supplement on the euro
1998	125	Visão	27 Aug
1998	126	TSF	25 Sep José Rui Cunha Interview from Brussels
1999	127	TSF	6 Oct
1999	128	TSF	13 Oct
1999	129	TSF/DN	16 Oct from Madeira, with Jornal da Madeira
1999	130	TSF	20 Oct
1999	131	CPE	23 Oct palestra sobre euro no Centro de Estudos Portugueses de Londres
1999	132	TSF	27 Oct
1999	133	TSF	3 Novr
1999	134	TSF	10 Novr
1999	135	TSF	17 Novr
1999	136	TSF	24 Novr
1999	137	TSF	8 Dec
1999	138	TSF	15 Dec
1999	139	RR	22 Dec Vera Pinto Interview
1999	140	TSF	22 Dec
1999	141	RDPAfrica	30 Dec José Costa Dias Interview
2000	142	TSF	5 Janu
2000	143	TSF	12 Janu
2000	144	ODiabo	29 Janu M Ganhao Interview
2000	145	RR	9 Feb Vera Pinto Interview
2000	146	TSF	24 Feb On visit by Jacques Delors
2000	147	TSF	11 May
2000	148	TSF	18 May Interview from Slovenia
2000	149	RTP	13 June
2000	150	RTP	15 June On Antonio Champalimaud
2000	151	TSF	15 June Debate with João Caraça
2000	152	TSF	23 June

2000	153	RTP	25 Oct	
2000	154	Euronoticias	14 May	A constituição fiscal
2000	155	Euronoticias	9 Jun	Perguntas proibidas
2001	156	Agefin	6 July	Interview by Patricia Moitinho & Rui Pedro Baptista <a href="http://agenciafinanceira.com">agenciafinanceira.com</a>
2002	157	RTP2	24 March	Jornal 2 Interview
2002	158	Publico	4 Nov	Interview
2002	159	Publico	25 Nov	Convergência e divergência ibérica
2002	160	Publico	9 Dec	Oásis no Incerto
2003	161	Publico	6 Jan	Por onde vai o patinho feio?
2003	162	Publico	3 Feb	Política económica lusófona
2003	163	Publico	3 Mar	Resiliência e crescimento económico
2003	164	Publico	31 Mar	Integrar a nova Europa
2003	165	Publico	12 May	Perversas patentes
2003	166	Publico	9 Jun	África depois de Evian
2003	167	DN	13 Dec	Custos da cacofonia empresarial
2004	168	Expres ES	10 janu	Porquê e como
2004	169	Expres ES	24 janu	Que sete em 2050?
2004	170	Expres ES	7 feb	Amanhãs que custam
2004	171	Expres ES	21 feb	Número 28
2004	172	Expres ES	6 mar	Saia do meu imposto
2004	173	Expres ES	10 mar	Governança para nosso governo
2004	174	Expres ES	4 apr	Mito tropical
2004	175	Expres ES	17 apr	Espalhar Rs por toda a parte
2004	176	Expres ES	1 may	O terceiro R
2004	177	Expres ES	15 may	Lisboa em Istambul, ou vice versa
2004	178	Expres ES	29 may	Lusofonia global
2004	179	Expres ES	5 june	Bloco do -ismo
2004	180	Expres ES	26 june	Afinidades sustentadas
2004	181	Expres ES	10 july	Euro parceria
2004	182	Expres ES	25 sep	Governança Lusófona
2004	183	Expres ES	9 oct	Governança económica europeia
2004	184	Expres ES	23 oct	Regras em vez de Arbitrio
2004	185	Expres ES	6 novr	Rating e Voting
2004	186	Expres ES	20 nox	Fartote latino
2004	187	Expres ES	4 dec	Barato sai caro
2004	188	Expres ES	18 dec	Custos de não Lisboa
2004	189	Expres ES	31 dec	Antevendo mais economia
2006	190	Expresso	4 may	John Kenneth Galbraith O economista mais alto
2006	191	Expresso	17 june	Assim não vamos longe
2006	192	Sol	14 oct	Enfim Ned
2006	193	DN Eco	16 janu	Redescobrir Portugal
2006	194	DN Eco	20 feb	Voar até ao sol que temos cá
2006	195	DN Eco	27 marc	Geração precária
2006	196	DN Eco	8 may	Lisboa seja nipónica
2006	197	DN Eco	12 june	Mar da memória comum
2006	198	DN Eco	17 july	Complementaridade das políticas
2006	199	DN Eco	21 aug	Desenvolvimento e História
2006	200	DN Eco	25 sep	Oceano Branson



2006	201	DN Eco	13 oct	Medo da diversidade
2006	202	DN Eco	15 dec	Recta pronúncia europeia?
2007	203	DN Eco	22 janu	Saudades de Maastricht
2007	204	DN Eco	26 feb	China, Japão e lusofonia
2007	205	Colares	23 July	Interview to parish newsletter Construir
2008	206	Diario Eco	25 aug	Interview Diário Económico
2009	207	jornal i	28 dec	Interview i informação: pag 24, 25, 26, 27.
2007	208	Palmela	27 janu	Humildade, Economia, Liberdade e Pertenças Encontro 2 Amores 2 Cidades
2008	209	Colares	1 march	HELP Encontro Vicarial da Pastoral Social
2008	210	RADIO	Sep	Food Crisis
2009	211	TVI24	4 Mar	Contas à Vida Debates with Joaquim Pina Moura moderated by Antonio Perez Metelo 115 mentioned in website could not be fully verified
2009	212	TVI24	11 Marc	
2009	213	TVI24	18 Marc	
2009	214	TV	22 Marc	
2009	215	TVI24	25 Marc	
2009	216	TVI24	1 Apr	
2009	217	TVI24	8 Apr	
2009	218	TVI24	15 Apr	
2009	219	TVI24	22 Apr	
2009	220	TVI24	29 Apr	Jornal do Dia
2009	221	TVI24	29 Apr	
2009	222	TVI24	6 May	
2009	223	TVI24	13 May	
2009	224	TVI24	20 May	
2009	225	TVI24	27 May	
2009	226	TVI24	3 June	
2009	227	TVI24	10 June	
2009	228	TVI24	17 June	
2009	229	TVI24	24 June	
2009	230	TVI24	1 July	
2009	231	TVI24	8 July	
2009	232	TVI24	15 July	
2009	233	TVI24	22 July	
2009	234	ES@RvR	15 Aug	Ferragosto presentation at Almoçageme Entrepreneurial Session on Why did no one see the global crisis coming?
2009	235	TVI24	16 Sep	
	236	TVI24	23 Sep	
2009	237	TVI24	30 Sep	
2009	238	TVI24	7 Oct	
2009	239	TVI24	14 Oct	
2009	240	TVI24	22 Oct	
2009	241	TVI24	29 Oct	
2009	242	TVI24	4 Novr	
2009	243	TVI24	11 Novr	
2009	244	TVI24	17 Nov	Verdade dos Números Paulo Almoester
2009	245	TVI24	18 Novr	
2009	246	TVI24	25 Novr	

2009	247	TVI24	2 Dec	
2009	248	TVI24	9 Dec	
2009	249	TVI24	16 Dec	
2009	250	TVI24	23 Dec	
2009	251	TVI24	30 Dec	
2010	252	TVI24	6 Janu	
2010	253	TVI24	13 Janu	
2010	254	TVI24	20 Janu	
2010	255	TVI24	27 Janu	
2010	256	TVI24	4 Feb	
2010	257	TVI24	11 Feb	
2010	258	TVI24	18 Feb	
2010	259	TVI24	25 Feb	
2010	260	Diario Eco	25 Feb	Economists' Manifesto on the Growth and Stability Program, Contas à Vida
2010	261	TVI24	4 Marc	
2010	262	TVI24	10 Marc	
2010	263	TVI24	18 Marc	
2010	264	TVI25	19 Marc	
2010	265	TVI24	25 Marc	
2010	266	TVI24	8 Apr	
2010	267	TVI24	15 Apr	
2010	268	TVI24	22 Apr	
2010	269	TVI24	29 Apr	
2010	270	TVI24	5 May	
2010	271	DN	9 May	Já vencemos o contágio (with José Braz)
2010	272	TVI24	13 May	
2010	273	SICnoticias	14 May	Expresso da Meia Noite
2010	274	TVI24	3 June	
2010	275	TVI24	8 July	
2010	276	TVI24	29 July	
2010	277	TVI24	2 Sep	Paulo Almoester
2010	278	TVI24	9	
2010	279	TVI24	16	
2010	280	TVI24	23	
2010	281	TVI24	30	
2010	282	TVI24	7 Oct	
2010	283	TVI24	14	
2010	284	TVI24	21	
2010	285	TVI24	28	
2010	286	TVI24	4 Novr	
2010	287	TVI24	11 Nov	Pedro Pinto
2010	288	TVI24	18	
2010	289	TVI24	25	
2010	290	TVI24	2 Dec	
2010	291	TVI24	8	
2010	292	TVI24	16	
2010	293	TGB	19	Debate with MinFin of Guinea Bissau
2010	294	TVI24	23	

2010	295	TVI24	30	
2011	296	TVI24	6 Janu	
2011	297	TVI24	13	
2011	298	TVI24	20	
2011	299	TVI24	27	
2011	300	TVI24	3 Feb	
2011	301	TVI24	10	
2011	302	TVI24	17	
2011	303	TVI24	24	
2011	304	TVI24	2 Marc	Jornal do Dia
2011	305	TVI24	3	
2011	306	TVI24	10	
2011	307	TVI24	11	
2011	308	TVI24	17	RTPN
2011	309	TVI24	24	
2011	310	TVI24	30	Especial informação
2011	311	TVI24	31	
2011	312	TVI24	7 Apr	
2011	313	TVI24	14	
2011	314	TVI24	21	
2011	315	TVI24	28	
2011	316	TVI24	12	
2011	317	SICnoticias	14 May	Expresso da Meia Noite
2011	318	TVI24	16 May	
2011	319	TVI24	26 May	
2011	320	TVI24	June 2	
2011	321	SICnoticias	June 8	
2011	322	TVI24	9 June	
2011	323	TVI24	16 June	
2011	324	TVI24	23 June	
2011	325	TVI24	30 June	
2011	326	TVI24	July 6	
2011	327	TVI24	13 July	
2011	328	TVI24	20 July	
2011	329	Jnegócios	26 July	Redacção Aberta
2011	330	TVI24	27 July	
2011	331	Diario Eco	27 July	Comments on OECD Report
2011	332	TVI24	10 Aug	
2011	333	TVI24	17 Aug	
2011	334	TVI24	24 Aug	
2011	335	Diario Eco	28 Aug	Alledged love hate relationship with António Borges: António Sarmiento candid response that AB did know about the request led me not to offer any comments
2011	337	TVI24	31 Aug	
2011	338	TVI24	Sep 7	
2011	339	TVI24	14 Sep	
2011	340	TVI24	21 Sep	
2011	341	TVI24	26 Sep	Diário da Tarde
			26 Sep	Keynote address on Strategic Council on Open Economy, Leiria (TV item 149)

2011 342	TVI24	29 Sep
2011 343	TVI24	Oct 5
2011 344	TVI24	Oct 12
2011 345	TVI24	19 Oct
2011 346	TVI24	26 Oct
2011 347	TVI24	Novr 2
2011 348	TVI24	10 Novr
2011 349	TVI24	16 Novr
2011 350	TVI24	23 Novr
2011 351	TVI24	30 Novr
2011 352	TVI24	Dec 7
2011 353	TVI24	14 Dec
2011 354	TVI24	21 Dec
2011 355	TVI24	28 Dec
2012 356	TVI24	4 Janu
2012 357	RTPI	18 Jan interviewer Estela Machado
2012 358	RTPI	27 Janu
2012 359	DN	29 Janu Questions on Vitor Gaspar
2012 360	RTPI	2 Feb
2012 361	RTPI	17 Feb
2012 362	RTPI	6 Apr with Vasco Rato and Soromenho Marques
2012 363	RTPI	9 May (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 364	RTPI	15 May (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 365	RTPI	23 May (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 366	SICNotic	25 May Expresso da Meia Noite
2012 367	RTPI	31 May (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 368	RTPI	15 June (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves):
2012		twice I referred to the G20 summit at Los Cabos,
2012		Mexico as taking place in Los Banos (!)
2012 369	RTPI	3 July (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 370	RTPI	18 July (interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 371	RTPI	25 July (interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 372	RTPI	16 August (with JPM from Porto, interviewer
2012		João Santos)
2012 373	RTPI	22 August (with JPM, interviewer João Santos)
2012 374	RTPI	29 August (interviewer João Santos)
2012 375	RTPI	5 September (with JPM, interviewer Cristina Esteves)
2012 376	RTPI	18 September (with JPM, interviewer Cecília Carmo)
2012 377	RTPI	27 September (with JPM, interviewer António Esteves)
2012 378	SICNotic	27 Sep Comments after a keynote address at Dom Dinis Business School (pop item 186)
2012 379	RTPI	5 October (with JPM from Porto, interviewer
		Cecília Carmo)
2012 380	RTPI	12 November (with Camilo Lourenço, interviewer João Tomé de Carvalho)
2012 381	RTPI	14 November Cristina Esteves
2012 382	RTPI	21 November Fátima Campos Ferreira
2012 383	RTPI	28 November Cristina Esteves
2012 384	RTPI	12 December Cristina Esteves (canceled 5 and 19 December)
2012 385	RADIO	21 December debate with Joaquim Pina Moura moderated by TSF Paulo Baldaia

on report on state owned enterprises for OTOC

2013 386	RTPI	9 January	Cristina Esteves
2013 387	RTPI	5 April	with Bacelar Gouveia and Inês Serra Lopes moderated by Alberta M Fernandes
2013 388	TV	4 May	Interview with TO VIMA
2013 389	RTPI	24 July	with Alfredo Barroso and António Costa moderated by Vitor Gonçalves
2013 390	DN	8 Aug	Como vários ex-ministros das Finanças veem o tumulto no Terreiro do Paço
2013 391	RTPI	9 October	with Alfredo Barroso, A Sá Lopes and J Marcelino moderated by V Gonçalves
2013 392	Jnegócios	12 Dec	Article on Portugal in 2013 for 10th anniversary
2013 393	DN	16 Dec	Braga de Macedo ataca Tribunal Constitucional
2013 394	RTPI	16 December	with António Costa moderated by Vitor Gonçalves
2013 395	DN	18 Dec	Interview on conference at Utehas, Austin
2014 396	CCLEspanh	Feb	Interview on FDI to the Luso-Spanish Chamber of Commerce and Industry
2014 397	RTPI	23 Apr	RTP Jornal do Meio Dia
2014 398	RTPI	4 May	with Ricardo Paes Mamede moderated by António Esteves
2014 399	DN	10 May	Interview to Dinheiro Vivo on Thomas Piketty
2014 400	SICNotic	17 May	Debate on exit from troika interview by António José Teixeira
2014 401	DN	20 May	Report on debate "EU, good for us good for you" promoted by the Embassy of Poland at Instituto Politécnico de Setúbal
2014 402	DN/DV	24 May	Classe média vestida á EUROMOD
2014 403	RTPI	1 August	with Sandra Sousa on European Commissioner designate and BES
2014 404	SICNotic	4 August	with Ana Lourenço on BES bail-in
2014 405	RADIO	27 August	Renascença on rectifying budget for 2014
2015 406	jornal i	16 June	Interview Crise da Grécia irá arrastar Portugal?
2015 407	Observad	17 June	<a href="http://observador.pt/especiais/grexit-o-tsunami-grego-chega-a-portugal/">http://observador.pt/especiais/grexit-o-tsunami-grego-chega-a-portugal/</a>
2015 408	RTP3	6 October,	António Perez Metelo, historic moderator of "Contas à Vida", does it again at RTP3 with "Os Números do Dinheiros" featuring Fernando Teixeira dos Santos and Ricardo Paes Mamede
2015 409	RTP3	13 Oct	
2015 410	RTPI	15 Oct	
2015 411	RTP3	20 October	
2015 412	RTP3	27 Oct	
2015 413	RTP3	3 Novr	
2015 414	RTP3	10 Novr	
2015 415	RTP3	17 Novr	
2015 416	RTP3	24 Novr	
2015 417	RTP3	1 December	Africa (my b-day, in Maputo at the MOZEF0 conference)
2015 418	RTP3	8 Dec	
2015 419	RTP3	15 December	mínimum wage
2015 420	DN/DV	21 Dec	Politicizing wage increases is inefficient and unfair Dinheiro Vivo
2016 421	RTP3	5 Jan	perspetives on the new year
2016 422	RTP3	11 January	Banking Union and 30 years of European integration
2016 423	RTP3	26 January	Budget and Davos
2016 424	RTP3	1 February	Inequality
2016 425	DN	4 Feb	Proposta de Orçamento para 2016: menos do que a lei obriga
2016 426	Expresso	6 February	Sem sentido nem Centeno (typo corrected online)
2016 427	RTP3	9 February	State budget 2016, inequality
2016 428	RTP3	16 February	NOVA SBE Science and Innovation, Schumpeter, Gago
2016 429	RTP3	26 February	Brexit, Structural Deficit

2016 430	RTP3	1 March Trade unions, G20
2016 431	RTP3	8 March Ocean economics
2016 432	RTP3	15 March Social security, ECB
2016 433	RTP3	22 March National Reforms Program (PNR)
2016 434	Jnegocios	29 March A las cinco de la tarde Jornal de Negócios comment on budget
2016 435	RTP3	29 March business and employment, Nova's Rita Cunha replaces RPM
2016 436	RTP3	11 April Panama Papers and Draghi at State Council
2016 437	RTP3	18 April Panama Papers and Spring meetings IMF/WB
2016 438	RTP3	25 April Stability Program/PNR where were you on April 24, 1974?
2016 439	RTP3	2 May Plano B for Budget, European Semester, Bruegel study
2016 440	RTP3	9 May Labor Market, IMF vs Germany at Eurogroup
2016 441	RTP3	16 May Sanctions to Portugal and Q1 turnout
2016 442	RTP3	23 May Simplex, PNR & TTIP
2016 443	RTP3	30 May Crisis and Punishment with Fernando Alexandre
2016 444	Expresso	4 June Inequality knowledge, FT vs. IMF (rev today) Expresso economia quote
2016 445	RTP3	6 June "Neoliberal IMF" and Competitiveness Indicators
2016 446	RTP3	13 June
2016 447	RTP3	20 June Brexit, Composite indicator of financial stress
2016 448	Cascais	21 June Economists & Brexit, debate promoted by Estoril Institute for Global Dialogue on Brexit?, revised for panel at ACL "Um embuste chamado Brexit" (item 522 in Table 1)
2016 449	Expresso	24 June Economists & Brexit (uploaded with new title & 2 typos)
2016 450	RTP3	27 June Flexible integration
2016 451	RTP3	4 July
2016 452	RTP3	11 July
2016 453	RTP3	18 July
2016 454	RTP3	25 July
2016 455	RTPI	22 August on increase in public debt
2016 456	Expresso	3 Sep "Banks close economy" excerpts in Expresso economia
2016 457	RTP1	5 Sep Numbers of (&) Money" new season "Banks close economy"
2016 458	DN	7 Sep Crises and storms on Europe's west coast excerpts
2016 459	RTP2	8 September News 20:34:45 on lack of confidence in government policy
2016 460	RTP3	12 Sep
2016 461	RTP3	19 Sep
2016 462	RTP3	26 Sep
2016 463	RTP3	3 Oct
2016 464	RTP3	10 Oct
2016 465	RTP3	17 Oct
2016 466	RTP3	24 Oct
2016 467	RTP3	31 Oct
2016 468	RTP3	7 novr
2016 469	RTP3	14 novr
2016 470	RTP3	21 novr
2016 471	RTP3	28 novr last edition
2016 472	RTP3	22 December Banif
2017 473	DN	25º aniversário do Tratado, Diário de Notícias, entrevista de Lucília Tiago: "O enteado de Maastricht é o sistema financeiro"; 7 Feb, 2017
2017 474	ExpressEco	Há um oásis no incerto interview by Joana Mateus, 20 May, 2017
2017	DN	Os alemães também têm humor, 25 May, 2017

2017 475	Público	In Memoriam Belmiro de Azevedo (1938-2017), 1 Dec, 2017
2017	expresso	18 Dec Abertura para a convergência, excerpts
2018 476	DN	13 Janu Diferencialidade no euro?
2018 477	45° pdcst	15 Sep <a href="https://quarentaecincograus.libsyn.com/35-jorge-braga-de-macedo-em-que-contexto-foi-gerida-a-politica-macroeconomica-em-portugal-no-ps-25-de-abril-e-como-compara-com-a-realidade-da-crise-de-2008">https://quarentaecincograus.libsyn.com/35-jorge-braga-de-macedo-em-que-contexto-foi-gerida-a-politica-macroeconomica-em-portugal-no-ps-25-de-abril-e-como-compara-com-a-realidade-da-crise-de-2008</a>
2018 478	DN/DV	20 Sep based on "Poupança e paciência para a convergência" (item 171, 1992)
2018 479	DN	21 Oct Poupança para uma vida com ajustamentos e interdependências no espaço/ tempo, based on item 526 of publications
2018 480	TV	27 Oct ECOfin special at Nova SBE with Eduardo Catroga and Fernando Teixeira dos Santos: The power of the Finance Minister and economic coordination, and economic coordination, banking as "Maastricht stepchild"
2018 481	TV	<a href="https://eco.sapo.pt/2018/11/27/eco-talks-tresex-ministros-das-financas-avaliam-o-pais-e-falam-sobre-o-futuro-da-economia/">https://eco.sapo.pt/2018/11/27/eco-talks-tresex-ministros-das-financas-avaliam-o-pais-e-falam-sobre-o-futuro-da-economia/</a>
2018 482	DN	8 Dec Interview with Lina Santos on restitution of cultural objects to former colonies
2018 483	RADIO	12 Dec Macroeconomia depois de Abril: interview in ten points ten years after Lehman, adaptation of item 447
2018 484	TSF/DV	15 Dec Interview with H Neutel and LR Ribeiro "Portugal as decoy" with audio & video
2018 485	Observad	16 Dec Mandela Académico, typos on p. 2
2019 486	RTP3	7 Jan Tudo é Economia interview with Rui Veloso where I showed my newly minted red, blue and black visiting cards
2019 487	LFCL	May 2019 The shortest interview which took longest to be published and then to reach the interviewee GPELFCL JOURNAL nº 1 2018/2019, p. 7
2019 488	Expansão	26 Apr "Saída da crise começa pela consciência de que é preciso mudar", Interview by Joaquim José Reis, Expansão, Luanda
2019 489	CM	11 Aug Woodstock recorded by Fernando Madail at ACL
2019 490	TVI24	30 Nov Conversas Globais with Pedro Pinto (recorded on 20 with slides)

#### Annex to Table 2

Abbreviations (if any) and names media		
Agefin	<a href="http://agenciafinanceira.iol.pt">agenciafinanceira.iol.pt</a>	news
CCLEspa	Camara de Comércio Luso Espanhola	
CM	Correio da Manhã	daily
Diario	Diário Económico	daily
Eco		
DN	Diário de Notícias	daily
DV	Dinheiro Vivo	DN weekly supplement
E&QDN	Estrelas e Quinas	
ES@RvR	Entrepreneurial Sessions by Rafael von Rupp	
Euronotic	Euronoticias	weekly
Expansão	Luanda	daily
ExpressES	Expresso/ Economia Suave	weekly
GPE/LFCL	Groupe Parents d'Eleves du Lycée Français Charles Lepierre	quarterly
Jnegócios	Jornal de Negócios	daily
Jnovo	Jornal Novo	daily
jornal i	jornal i	daily

Observad	Observador	online newspaper
ODiabo	O Diabo	weekly
Publico	Publico	daily
RDPAfrica	Rádio Difusão Portuguesa	state radio
RR	Rádio Renascença	private radio
RTP2	Rádio Televisão Portug <sup>a</sup> 2	state television
RTP3	Rádio Televisão Portug <sup>a</sup> 3	state television
RTPI	Rádio Televisão Portug <sup>a</sup> 1	state television
SEF/DN	Suplemento Economia e Finanças	
Sem <sup>o</sup> /MI	Semanário/ Mão Invisível	weekly
SICnotic	SICnoticias	private television
Sol	Sol	weekly
TGB	Televisão Guiné Bissau	state television
TSF	TSF	private radio
TVI24	TVI24	private television
Visão	Visão	weekly

<sup>1</sup> Quoting from the *õlinks and acknowledgmentsõ* entry, last updated on 2 April, 2010: The first homepage at Nova described Pedro Pita Barros' achievements, and included pictures of his children (they are still there but now require a password). My ability to follow suit owes a lot to Nova's wizards Manuel Gonçalves and Gunther Lang but I also became aware of Xavier Sala-i-Martin's page and first decided to keep my page strictly professional./ The human dimension was bound to appear, however. In the Winter of 1998, on the occasion of a keynote address on Europe he gave to a group of executives gathered at the Ritz Hotel in Lisbon Paul Krugman directed me to his page. Shortly thereafter, I plunged and published pictures of the neighbouring beaches I run to with Whoopi, our black Labrador (whose 3 white puppies have since grown to maturity). After the ISOM meeting of June 1998 at Nova's business school, I can now say that information on my "human dimension" has been useful to at least one international economist. In the Spring of 1998, over sushi, Pedro Silva of EBRD also gave me good advice. The links have been improving since./ In the Summer of 1997, I became aware of Nouriel Roubini's homepage and as a consequence upgraded the teaching component. Visits to Ken Rogoff's homepage during the NBER Summer Institute of 1998 and after had the same effect. /In fact, my teaching reflects a long-term interest in the development process of Portugal and the lessons it may provide to developing and transition economies, as described in my keynote address to ESHET 2002, dedicated it to the memory of Jim Tobin. I gratefully acknowledge the influence of other former Yale teachers and Princeton colleagues, such as Dick Cooper, Joe Stiglitz, the late Carlos Diaz, Pentti Kouri and Bill Branson, let alone of my early mentors, but this should not implicate them in any of the shortcomings of my execution. Having seen Pentti on March 22, 2005 and again in July brought back all these memories (...) To all of them and to many others I am grateful, but they should be absolved of the many shortcomings of the page and its linksõ. My memories of Carlos, Bill and Pentti are in items 496,497 of Table 1.

<sup>2</sup> Another activity, labeled *õoperationsõ* featured a financial consultancy discontinued when I came back to public service at OECD and IICT as described in note 8 below.

<sup>3</sup> On personal details, it mentions my father Jorge Borges de Macedo (1921-1996, who taught history at the University of Lisbon), grandfather José Pinto de Macedo (1876-1948, also godfather, who wrote on international and colonial issues) and mother (Branca Rosa Mendonça Braga de Macedo (1918-1981, who worked as a clerk at the National Development Bank), then *Lycée Français Charles Lepierre* in Lisbon (1952-1964), where I received a *Baccalauréat* in Experimental Sciences and entry into Medical School. Actually, I spent one year in Paris then prepared for Law School where I entered in 1966. More on notes 6 and 9 below.

<sup>4</sup> As I later discovered, Alfredo de Sousa's first job after graduation was at Junta de Investigações do Ultramar, which became IICT in 1983. Still, when I thanked him for the opportunity, he said *õdonõ, no one else wanted itõ (item entry 501, p. 206).*

<sup>5</sup> CSE served as ELO's provisional HQ (item 472).

<sup>6</sup> Continuing from note 3, my personal relationship with him began in the early 1980s at his farewell party from the United Nations Secretariat, continued after he left DG2 and has included our families to this day.



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Tony was my godfather when I was christened on 3 June, 1990 by father Victor, who would marry us on 5 November, 1991, 19 years after our civil wedding. On 25 September, 1988 I would see him again at his retirement residence (and wrote down his last name Vanobberghen). Thirty Pentecost celebrations later, I find the notice of his death at <https://www.enaos.net/P1230.aspx?IdPer=255165&IdAN=122590>: né à Berchem-Sainte-Agathe, le 17 août 1928 et décédé à Bruxelles, le 28 septembre 2012. Les funérailles auront lieu en l'église Notre Dame de l'Annonciation (Place Georges Brugmann à 1050 Ixelles)

<sup>7</sup> Until early 2001, I kept a transition home page, where I noted: "My interest in the political economy of transition from plan to market began when, as director of national economies at the European Commission in Brussels I was assigned in June 1989 to represent Directorate General of Economic and Financial Affairs (DGII) in the task force designed to provide assistance to Poland and Hungary (PHARE). Later I also participated in the task force for German unification and in the task force designed to provide macroeconomic assistance to the former Soviet Union. With Jean-Louis Cadieux for DGI I coordinated for DGII the Soviet Union Group for Assistance and Reconstruction (SUGAR) which prepared the Trade and Cooperation Agreement, signed on 18 December 1989, from which the PCA EU-Russia and TACIS subsequently emerged. Aside from serving on the board of the European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES), I was senior consultant to the Ministry of Finance of Slovenia, in a project on capital account liberalization, to Belarus Economic Trends and to the Business Forum taking place during the EBRD Annual Meetings in Sofia (1996), London (1997) and Kiev (1998).

<sup>8</sup> After leaving Parliament, I set up a consulting firm named Braga de Macedo Consultores. Together with her sister, José Braz and his wife we established TEcFinance in early 1997, bringing together economists and computer science specialists to operate in international financial markets. I collaborated with Urho Lempinen's CD Financial Technology in risk management services and products to firms in Portugal and elsewhere. This has been mostly conducted through TEcFinance and has involved Gunther Lang and other colleagues at Nova. On advising cities and regions seeking to borrow abroad, the last update, on 14 August, 1999, mentions how the Autonomous Region of the Azores issued the first ever eurobond by a Portuguese subnational government. Luiza de Macedo ran BMC when I was at the OECD but we ceased activity as I remained in public service at IICT.

<sup>9</sup> I joined the boy-scouts for a few years but never forgot the vicar. "Né à Linselles en 1925, après des études chez les Lazaristes, une organisation vouée aux actions charitables, l'abbé Émile Lesaffre est ordonné prêtre à Dax en mars 1951. Il prêche d'abord dans les missions paroissiales dans le midi de la France. En 1960, il assure un service à l'église Saint-Louis des Français à Lisbonne". I traced him at <http://journalparoissialroncq.nordblogs.com/historique.html> dated 2017.

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